

## **GUERNSEY CENSUS**

1981

#### **FOREWORD**

The Census of Population was taken on the night of 5th April, 1981, and was conducted by officers of the States Advisory and Finance Committee under powers conferred by "The Census Ordinance, 1980". The States Supervisor, Alec S. Forty, C.B.I.M., F.I.T.E., served as Chief Registrar, and the Economic Assistant, Tim Davison, B.A., as the Census Supervisor.

The Census Report has been prepared for the Chief Registrar by the Census Supervisor. In presenting the report to the Advisory and Finance Committee the Chief Registrar has discharged himself of the responsibilities conferred upon him by the Ordinance. The Committee in its turn has discharged its responsibilities by transmitting a copy of this Report to the President of the States of Guernsey for the information of States Members.

The statistical analysis of the Census returns has been conducted by the computer department of the States Electricity Board.

The Committee wishes to acknowledge the co-operation it has received from the public and from States departments during the taking of the Census. It also wishes to record its appreciation for the help that has been afforded by the United Kingdom Office of Population, Censuses and Surveys.

ALLAN N GRUT
President
States Advisory and Finance Committee
States Office
GUERNSEY

December 1981

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#### 1. Census Night Population

All persons in Guernsey, Herm, Jethou or Lihou at midnight 5/6 April, 1981, irrespective of nationality or normal place of residence (i.e. inclusive of visitors and exclusive of residents absent from the Islands), including persons on board vessels moored in the harbours or marinas.

#### 2. Resident Population

All persons resident in Guernsey, Herm, Jethou or Lihou at midnight 5/6 April, 1981, whether present in, or temporarily absent from the Islands at that time. The 1981 Census statistics relate to this Resident Population.

#### 3. 1976 and Earlier Census Figures

No changes have been made since 1976 in the boundaries of Civil Parishes. However, the figures for Censuses <u>prior to 1976</u> included visitors and excluded residents who were temporarily absent from the Island on Census night. This difference must be allowed for in making comparisons.

#### 4. Schedules

A copy of the main schedules used in Guernsey is attached as Appendix II to this report.

#### 5. Definitions, etc.

#### Dwelling, structurally separate

A building containing residential accommodation with access from outside. (For example, a block of flats with a common entrance is regarded as one dwelling, but a building converted into two flats each with an outside entrance would be regarded as two dwellings).

#### Room

An interior portion of a dwelling divided off by walls, or sliding or fixed partitions; other than a kitchen less than six feet wide, a bathroom, a toilet, a scullery not used for cooking, a closet, a pantry, a storeroom, a landing, a hall, a lobby, a recess, or an office or shop used solely for business purposes.

#### Household, private

One person living alone or a group of persons (who may or may not be related) living at the same address with common housekeeping, including any person staying temporarily with the household and not resident in Guernsey, Herm, Jethou or Lihou.

#### Communal establishment

An establishment such as an hotel, boarding school, or hospital, in which some form of communal catering is provided.

#### **Visitor**

A person normally resident outside Guernsey, Herm, Jethou or Lihou, not working or seeking work in the Islands, and visiting the Islands for less than a month.

#### Resident

A person not being a visitor.

#### Economically active population

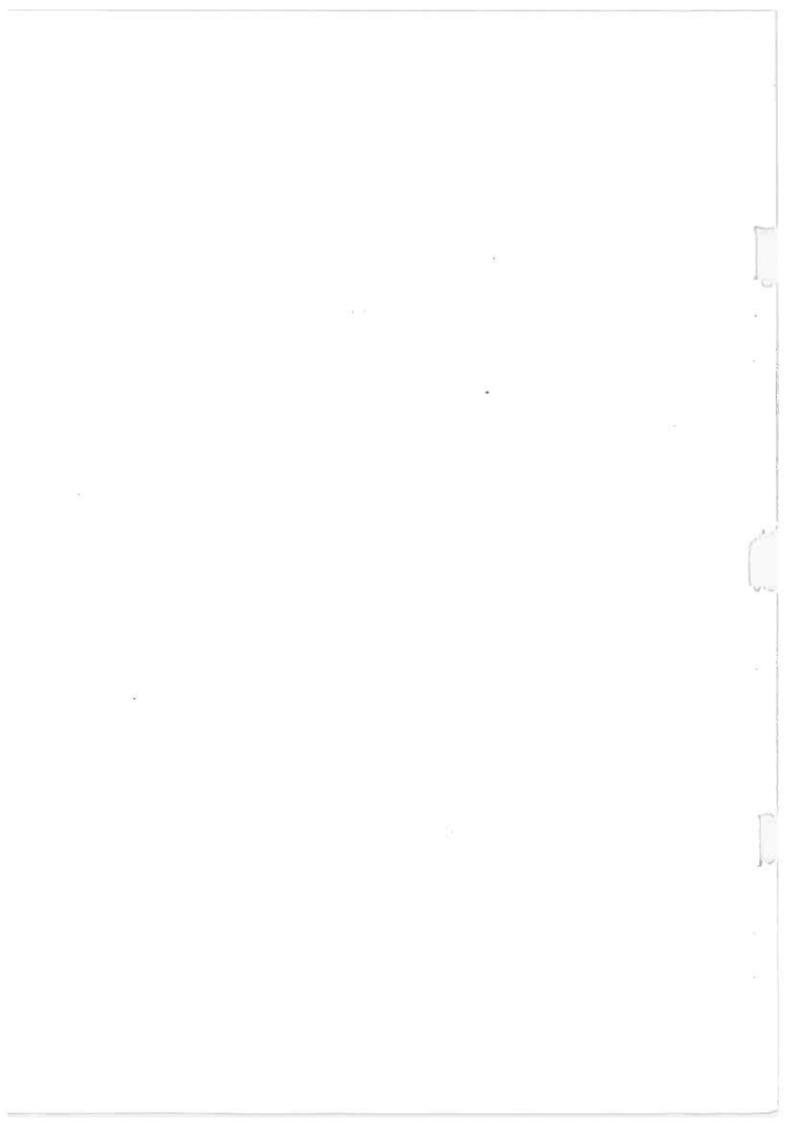
All persons, being part of the resident population and aged fifteen or over, either in employment (including self-employment), whether full or part-time, whether temporary or permanent, at any time in the week prior to 5 April, or unemployed during the period but seeking work or waiting to take up a job (including persons temporarily in ill health).

#### Economically inactive population

All persons, being part of the resident population, not classified as economically active.

# GENERAL EXPLANATORY NOTES

## **CENSUS TABLES**



FABLE 1: CENSUS NIGHT POPULATION OF GUERNSEY AT EACH CENSUS 1821 - 1981

1981*	53268	37	ω	53313	- 324	0.12
1976*	53560	69	ω	53637		ð
1971	51351	96	. 11	51458	6392	1.34
1961	44968	06	Φ	45066	1463	0.33
1951	43554	36	13	43603	-217	-0.04
1939	43820	0	0	43820	3177	0.95
1931	40588	53	Ø	40643	2328	0.59
1921	38283	32	0	38315	-3543	-0.88
1911	41823	33	α	41858	1384	0.34
1901	40446	25	ო	40474	5187	1.38
1891	35243	38	Ø	35287	2656	0.79
1881	32607	20	4	32631	1951	0.62
1871	30593	83	4	30680	830	0.27
1861	29804	41	ഗ	29850	44	0.01
1851	29757	46	m	29806	3113	1.11
1841	26649	38	9	24540 26693	2153	0.84
1831	24349	177	9 14		4201	1.89
1821	20302	28	6	20339		
	Juernsey	Jerm	Jethou	FOTALS	Jhange	ercentage er annum

OTE: \* Excludes visitors, includes absent residents.
(a) 1939 population was estimated.
(b) Lihou was unoccupied at every Census save 1911, 1921, and 1931 in which there were 3, 2, and 2 persons respectively present on Census night.

TABLE 2: CENSUS NIGHT POPULATION BY PARISH 1901 - 1981

			Census	Census Night Population	ation			Resident Population	opulation
PARISH	1901	1911	1921	1931	1951	1961	1971	1976	1981
Castel	2,802	3,086	2,968	3,210	3,763	4,781	6,317	7,309	7,727
Forest	843	910	970	1,117	1,133	1,061	1,460	1,383	1,288
St Andrew	1,552	1,751	1,704	1,800	1,850	1,964	2,232	2,295	2,230
St Martin	3,202	3,437	3,280	3,678	4,587	5,223	6,161	6,072	5,842
St Peter Port	18,264	18,018	16,215	16,720	16,800	15,706	16,196	16,279	15,587
St Peter	1,577	1,609	1,567	1,653	1,638	1,698	1,829	1,934	2,018
St Sampsons	5,614	5,952	5,192	5,333	5,675	5,916	6,534	6,802	6,947
St Saviour	1,062	1,075	1,086	1,230	1,531	1,792	2,116	2,321	2,432
Torteval	448	499	509	568	634	716	841	914	881
Vale	5,082	5,486	4,792	5,279	5,943	6,113	7,558	8,251	8,316
TOTALS	40,446	41,823	38,283	40,588	43,554	44,870	51,244	53,560	53,268

NOTE: St Peter Port exludes Herm and Jethou

TABLE 3: ACREAGE, POPULATION 1976-81, INTERCENSAL VARIATION 1976-81, PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS AND DWELLINGS 1981

				Inter	Intercensal Increase or Decrease (-)	rease	Private	Private Households	and Dwellings 1981	ngs 1981
					1976 - 81		Resident	Occupied		
	Acreage	Resident Population 1976 1981	opulation 1981	Residents per Acre	Numerical Change	Per Cent Per Year	ropulation in Private Households	Private Households	Occupied Dwellings	Unoccupied Dwellings
CASTEL	2,520	7,309	7,727	3.1	418	1.12	7,437	2,508	2,463	191
FOREST	1,016	1,383	1,288	1.3	- 95	- 1.41	1,261	443	441	59
ST ANDREW	1,114	2,295	2,230	2.0	- 65	- 0.57	2,165	754	744	3 <u>1</u>
ST MARTIN	1,807	6,072	5,842	3.2	- 230	- 0.77	5,543	2,036	1,979	163
ST PETER PORT	1,649	16,279	15,587	9.5	- 692	- 0.87	14,857	5,919	4,883	366
ST PETER	1,546	1,934	2,018	1.3	84	0.85	2,003	683	665	72
ST SAMPSON	1,492	6,802	6,947	4.7	145	0.42	6,923	2,503	2,406	154
ST SAVIOUR	1,575	2,321	2,432	1.5	111	0.94	2,417	786	778	09
TORTEVAL	769	914	881	1.1	33	- 0.73	863	599	291	32
VALE	2,211	8,251	8,316	3.8	65	0.16	8,181	2,857	2,779	189
HERM	314	69	37	0.1	- 32	-14.24	56	თ	ı	1
ГІНОП	38	ı	ij	î	Ĺ	r	i	ī	1	ĭ
JETHOU	20	ω	80	0.2	0	0.0	ω	e	i	j
TOTALS	16,101	53,637	53,313	ဗ ဗ	- 324	- 0.12	51,684	18,800	17,429	1,287

TABLE 4: RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE IN SINGLE YEARS AND SEX

Female	55554555458556545 55554555458556566664 - 1 - 1 - 1	27612
Male	23777777 277777 277777 27777 2777 2777	25701
Total	084488888864666668888888646888888888888	53313
Age	52774785888888888888888888888655555 627744586888888888888888888888888888888888	TOTALS
Female	2323 2323 2323 2333 2333 2333 2333 233	
Мале	22 22 23 24 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25	
Total	500 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	
Age		
Female	25	
Male	232 232 232 232 232 232 232 232 232 232	
Total	587 587 587 587 587 587 588 587 588 587 588 587 588 587 588 587 588 587 588 587 588 587 588 587 588 587 588 587 588 587 588 587 588 587 588 587 588 587 588 588	
Age	- 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0 - 0	

TABLE 5: RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE, SEX AND MARITAL STATUS

Divorced Female	ŧ	1	ı	1	23	71	108	78	98	74	99	57	57	53	25	18	4	2	ı	1	ı	723	<u>.</u>
Widowed Female	ı	<sup>N</sup> 1	1	~	<del>-</del>	2	12	∞	36	29	128	208	297	428	535	583	435	300	118	33	2	3199	
Married Female	1	1	1	103	845	1356	1820	1378	1425	1297	1307	1247	991	898	583	367	130	35	7	t	ı	13259	
Unmarried Female	1435	1625	2048	2046	1114	364	170	107	100	96	101	123	104	109	125	126	46	947	50	47	1	9931	
Total Female	1435	1625	2048	2150	1983	1798	2110	1521	1647	1528	1602	1635	1449	1458	1268	1094	643	384	145	37	N	27612	-
															=							g	
Divorced Male	i	ı	(9)	<b>(-</b>	7	44	88	8	47	63	30	37	25	31	15	-†	<b>-</b> 7	ı	<del></del>	ı	ı	504	•
Widowed Male	1	ı	ı	ı	7	~	9	4	∞	50	22	45	62	83	127	122	101	49	23	2	1	692	•
Married Male	1	ı	ı	19	438	1140	1722	1309	1422	1307	1304	1260	1149	1048	809	964	201	9	12	~	1	13697	
Unmarried Male	1480	1757	2033	2223	1478	638	762	149	133	109	113	96	69	78	74	84	20	7	2	2	I	10808	
Total Male	1480	1757	2033	2243	1924	1823	2110	1545	1637	1499	1469	1438	1305	1240	1025	670	326	135	39	9	i	25701	
Total	2915	3382	4081	£6£4	3907	3621	4220	3113	3284	3027	3071	3073	2754	2698	2293	1764	696	519	184	43	2	53313	
Age	4 - 0	6-5	10 - 14	15 - 19	20 - 24	25 - 29	30-34	35 - 39	th - 0ty	64 - 64	50 - 54	55 - 59	ty9 - 09	69 - 69	70 - 74	75 - 79	80 - 84	85 - 89	<del>46 - 06</del>	66 - 66	100 - 104	TOTAL	

NOTE: Married includes persons seperated but not divorced

RESIDENT POPULATION 0-15 BY AGE AND JUNIOR SCHOOL CATCHMENT AREA 9 TABLE

Total	357	589	610	574	553	277	601	678	682	781	821	798	800	779	828	831	10859
Vauvert Total	72	104	98	87	77	72	78	83	109	107	120	109	114	110	113	133	1586
Vale	61	87	92	83	82	95	97	97	118	120	132	115	124	113	130	131	1674
St Sampsons	25	41	44	35	38	33	28	35	24	43	39	48	34	42	43	45	. 297
St Martins	31	44	45	47	54	48	61	51	68	71	92	74	86	66	66	92	1043
St Andrews	20	36	59	32	36	25	37	36	24	38	48	44	42	41	53	49	290
Mare de Carteret	15	31	36	34	39	35	32	20	31	29	54	43	61	39	44	32	638
La Houguette	27	51	49	89	39	57	09	75	70	80	87	69	71	82	74	78	1037
Haute Capelles	23	62	24	45	43	49	51	99	49	20	59	63	55	53	63	20	835
Forest	15	16	14	18	20	22	19	22	18	30	22	32	, 22	31	56	90	357
Castel	24	43	64	61	55	62	72	80	89	66	97	114	92	95	95	66	1241
Amherst	44	74	85	64	70	82	99	83	85	84	87	87	66	80	88	98	1261
Age	0	Ħ	8	ო	4	2	9	7	8	6	10	11	12	13	14	15	TOTALS

NOTE: (a) The figures for each school catchment area do not directly represent those children who will attend each school because some will attend non-States schools. The children aged 0 were born between 1st September, 1980 and 5th April, 1981; the children aged 1 between September 1979 and 31st August, 1980; etc. (a)

TABLE 7: BIRTHPLACE OF RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE, SEX AND DATE OF TAKING UP OF RESIDENCE

TOTAL	25701 27612		6297	8474	7528	7333	6311	6144	5452	5774				1178	2696	2311	5134	4508	833	864	1085	1262	1349	510	28583	53313
Elsewhere	635 766		75	187	293	210	142	172	179	143				94	117	117	274	292	69	73	124	66	116	36	ı	1401
ы. Б.С.	433 433		34	48	144	181	134	132	88	104				81	93	96	509	148	31	35	37	38	29	31	ı	866
United Kingdom	6655 7524		290	1568	1901	3035	1889	1861	1704	1631				544	1998	1445	3459	3072	553	531	651	789	823	314	1	14179
Jersey	210 275		39	125	56	30	72	49	29	85				62	77	62	128	69	12	9	6	11	14	1	ı	485
Sark	49 50			ო	2	12	19	20	16	27				24	26	12	19	10	ì	2	2	2	2	1	i	66
Alderney	105 106		н	6	7	11	27	44	61	51				80	53	18	23	21	2	2	1	9	က	ı	ŀ	211
Guernsey	17614 18458		5558	6534	5155	3854	4028	3866	3344	3733				258	3332	561	1022	968	176	212	262	317	324	129	28583	36072
Sex	Males Females	Age	6 - 0	10 - 19	20 - 29	30 - 39	40 - 49	50 - 59	69 - 09	70+	Date of	Taking up	Residence	Before 1940	1940 - 1949	1950 - 1959	1960 - 1969	1970 - 1975	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	Resident since birth	TOTALS

81							_					, 4					. =		(1)	
1976 -	Σ	121	218	216	209	321	408	355	206	175	144	116	118	83	75	94	35	18	2882	
<b>ત્ન</b>	H	250	428	415	441	800	808	680	407	342	273	246	229	170	143	123	76	72	5903	
	<u>(+,</u>	17	18	13	25	89	40	24	6	ស	7	6	9	ı	н	4	i	4	250	
1981	Σ	15	17	13	24	22	40	31	16	11	15	4	0	7	S	ı	ო	က	260	
	H	32	35	26	49	125	80	52	25	16	19	13	ω	7	9	4	ო	7	510	
	ſz.	48	43	31	74	149	88	61	39	30	23	27	23	20	80	14	12	7	697	
1980	Œ	32	37	34	43	109	109	74	44	38	29	18	27	21	11	16	7	ო ,	652	
	H	80	80	65	117	258	197	135	83	68	52	45	20	41	19	30	19	10	1349	
	ţz	34	46	21	42	112	92	92	20	33	32	21	17	21	13	<sup>•</sup> ຄ	വ	14	652	
1979	×	37	49	20	45	89	82	75	35	41	34	24	23	16	13	13	က	N	610	
	Ħ	71	92	101	87	180	158	151	85	74	99	45	40	37	56	22	80	16	1262	
	[Zi	22	43	31	36	61	99	73	39	38	27	26	25	21	14	12	ω	9	548	
1978	X	18	22	44	37	39	65	70	46	34	29	56	22	13	17	12	9	4	537	
	€	40	98	75	73	100	131	143	85	72	56	52	47	34	31	24	14	10	1085	
	(z.,	വ	36	34	29	49	99	49	32	24	19	25	16	12	16	10	10	13	445	
1977	Σ	16	28	40	58	25	53	65	32	23	16	19	25	10	16	13	9	4	419	
	H	21	64	74	57	74	119	114	64	47	35	44	41	55	32	23	16	17	864	FEMALE
	ĺ±.	က	24	39	56	40	64	42	32	37	21	22	24	13	16	10	9	10	429	II
1976	×	ო	32	35	32	23	29	40	33	28	24	25	19	16	13	10	10	7	404	: <u> </u>
	₽	9	26	74	58	63	123	82	65	65	45	47	43	29	29	20	16	12	833	M = MALE:
	Age	0-4	9-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-29	30-34	35-39	40-44	45-49	50-54	55-59	60-64	62-69	70-74	75–79	80 and over	TOTALS	T = TOTAL;

Ð

I - Total; M - Male; F - Female

TABLE 9: EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX

1,354   1,352   1, 2, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1, 1,	Total Econ Active	Employees	Self Emp with Employees	Self Emp without Employees	Total Econ Inactive	Permanently Disabled	Wholly Retired	Students	School Children	Housewives	Other Reasons
1173         11         16         647         6         -         243         586         586           5810         111         240         1387         34         -         271         619         58           5810         111         240         1387         34         -         122         -         1028           3289         82         265         1196         111         -         1222         -         1028           4767         447         542         1537         39         16         2         -         1491           4767         447         543         143         2         1         -         1491         -         1491           1897         544         153         149         1         -         1491         -         1491         -         1491         -         1491         -         1491         -         1491         -         1491         -         1491         -         1491         -         1491         -         1491         -         1491         -         1491         -         1491         -         1491         -         1491         -	2571	2552	2	17	1822	6	1	514	1205	59	35
113	1396	1379		16	847	<u>9</u>	1	243	586		12
5810         111         240         1367         34         -         244         -         1028           3251         28         136         131         24         136         137         -         122         -         1028           3521         44         136         134         16         12         -         1628           407         443         443         20         16         2         1	1175	1173		-	975	<b>ო</b>	1	27.1	619	59	23
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		22212	1821	2371	16531	797	6296	763	1205	7280	190

TABLE 10: OCCUPATION OF RESIDENT POPULATION BY AGE AND SEX

Female	118 177 177 178 179 179 170 171 171 173 174 175 177 177 177 177 177 177 177 177 177	10318
Male	1930 1230 1230 1231 144 144 1767 1767 1767 1833 1936 1937 19	16036
Total	215 1407 2908 2908 2904 2904 2906 406 407 106 106 106 106 106 106 106 106 106 106	26404
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M60-4	4 0 4 4 6 5 4 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 7 8 7 8 7 7 7 7	1022
T60-4	8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8 8	1506
F50-9	2 8 8 8 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 4 4 2 2 8 8 8 8 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	1556
M50-9	2	2684
T50-9	24	4240
F40-9	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	1955
M40-9	268 92 92 92 92 92 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93 93	3071
T40-9	2 4 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5 5	5026
F30-9	10000000000000000000000000000000000000	2148
M30-9	29 196 29 29 29 24 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47 47	3608
130-9	226 226 1985 1985 4 4 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	5756
F20-9	22 2 2 2 2 3 3 2 2 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3 3	2585
M20-9	35 464 464 464 464 464 464 464 46	3576
T20-9	148	6161
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<b>K</b>	25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 2	1395
1420	25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 25 2	2571
	Farmers, Farm Workers Growers of Iomatosa, vegetables Growers of Iomatosa, vegetables Growers of Iomatosa, foliage Boxmakers, Packers Gardeners, Groundamen Fishermen Quarrymen, Blockmakers Elshermen Plumbers, Hating Engineers Skilled Building Workers Fransport Workers Graftworkers Frody Orink/Yobacco Workers Marman Airmen Graftworkers Frody Orink/Yobacco Workers Marabussamen Sales Workers Frody Orink/Yobacco Workers Marabussamen Sales Workers Frody Orink/Yobacco Workers Marabussamen Sales Workers Frody Orink/Yobacco Workers Marabussamen Gras, Electricity, Water Workers Automotive Workers Automotive Workers Hostelry Workers Hostelry Workers Hostelry Workers Gras, Electricity, Water Workers Accountants, Advocates Architects, Surveyors Architects, Surveyors Frofessional Morkers N.E.C. H.A.S. Officers, Chemists Frofessional Workers N.E.C. Armed Forces Policemen, Firemen Inadequate Description	TOTALS:

NOTE:

(a) T = TOTAL; W = NALE; F = FEMALE
 (b) Persons employed only part-time are also included
 (c) Unemployed persons were included in the category of their last previous employment
 (d) See Appendix I for a detailed description of the classification

TABLE 11: INDUSTRY OF RESIDENT POPULATION BY EMPLOYMENT STATUS AND SEX

	Econo	Economically Active	Active		Employees	Ø	Self Emplo	Empl	oyed Others	Se	Self Employed Without Employees	yed
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
Dairy Farming	202	181	21	82	73	6	55	49	9	65	29	9
Glass Crop Production - Tomatoes	1756	1430	326	1238	962	276	204	190	14	314	278	36
Glass Crop Production - Flowers	987	590	397	551	264	287	143	119	24	293	202	98
Open Air Crop Production	80	72	8	53	47	9	13	12	-	14	13	ᆏ
Gardening	160	156	4	113	111	2	11	10	1	36	35	H
Fishing	168	162	9	52	47	2	19	19	1	97	96	H
Quarying	158	153	വ	150	146	4	2	C)	ı	9	2	Н
Builders Merchants	343	292	51	314	265	49	19	17	7	10	10	ł
Construction	2368	2293	75	1615	1543	72	275	273	8	478	477	~
Transport	1079	928	151	942	800	142	33	37	2	98	91	7
Food Manufacture	349	253	96	326	233	93	18	15	ო	വ	5	1
Drink/Tobacco Manufacture	213	184	59	213	184	59	1	ı	i	ı	í	1
Selling	3260	1482	1778	2785	1165	1620	225	153	72	250	164	98
Export Manufacture (Electronic)	842	364	478	829	354	475	7	2	2	9	വ	근
Export Manufacture (Other)	544	207	337	482	164	318	56	22	4	36	21	15
Boatbuilding	61	26	2	52	47	ည	4	4	ı	വ	2	ì
Marine Engineering	127	118	0	119	110	တ	က	က	ı	വ	S	ı
Automotive Services	226	670	106	675	248	6	29	29	80	34	33	Н
Engineering Services N.E.C.	172	154	18	134	119	15	23	21	C)	15	14	٦
Printing and Publishing	313	243	70	290	223	29	11	10	1	12	10	2
Banking and Insurance	1515	717	798	1464	673	791	19	15	4	32	59	ო
Accommodation and Catering	2244	1071	1173	1762	822	940	306	173	133	176	9/	100
Teaching	715	284	431	703	282	421	2	ì	8	10	2	8
Public Professional Services	942	136	806	932	130	805	2		7	æ	വ	က
Gas, Electricity and Water Supply	456	398	58	453	395	58	-	Η	ı	8	۵	ı
Postal and Telecomms Services	414	300	114	407	300	107	ო	ı	ო	4	1	4
Law Enforcement	358	328	30	358	328	30	ı	ı	1	1	i	ı
Civil Service	1101	562	539	1098	260	538	ł	ı	i	က	8	1
States Manual Work	1104	585	519	1100	583	517	ı	t	1	4	2	7
Private Professional Services	1333	728	605	1003	438	565	199	185	14	131	105	26
Private Services N.E.C.	1629	534	1095	1292	326	996	124	79	45	213	129	84
Inadequate Description	631	451	1.80	621	445	176	<b>-</b> -1	1	1	6	9	ო
Place of work outside Census Area	4	4	1	4	4	i	t	1	ŀ	1	1	1
TOTALS	26404	16086	10318	22212	12721	9491	1821	1474	347	2371	1891	480
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OTE: (a) Persons employed only part-time are also included (b) See Appendix I for a detailed description of the classifications

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192 142

334

471 351

822

401 296

697

356 241

597

265 184

644

450 262 188

TOTALS

NOIE: (a) Persons employed only part-time are also included
(b) See Appendix I for a detailed description of the classifications
(c) I - Total; M - Male; F - Female

TABLE:13 RESIDENT POPULATION IN COMMUNAL ESTABLISHMENTS BY SEX AND TYPE OF ACCOMMODATION

Type	Total	Male	Female
Tourist Accommodation	775	401	374
Hospitals and Sanitoria	36	12	24
Castel Hospital	125	53	72
Nurses Home	51	7	44
Old Peoples Homes	445	122	323
Nursing Homes	51	4	47
Children's Homes	60	33	27
States Prison	19	18	1
Educational Establishments	10	8	2
Miscellaneous	57	38	19
TOTALS	1629	696	933

NOTE: (a) The table relates to residents only

<sup>(</sup>b) Residents who were only staying temporarily in Communal Establishments were enumerated as members of their normal private households

TABLE 14A: DWELLINGS BY PARISH AND ROOMS

Parish	Dwellings Total Occ	ngs Occupied	Vacant	Rooms 1 Room	2 Rooms	3 Rooms	4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7 Rooms	8 Rooms	9 Rooms	10+ Rooms
Castel	2654	2463	191	ო	27	95	271	921	537	270	152	71	116
Forest	470	441	29	1	12	23	09	113	101	47	37	22	26
Andrews	775	744	31	1	12	28	95	172	175	114	99	33	52
Martins	2142	1979	163	Ŋ	17	75	236	267	484	248	144	81	125
St Peter Port	5249	4883	366	19	101	283	649	1048	956	622	462	225	517
Peters	737	665	72	Ŋ	8	25	89	153	139	96	80	18	55
Sampsons	2560	2406	154	O	36	104	332	695	617	307	136	67	103
St Saviours	838	778	09	i	6	26	66	192	188	107	68	38	51
Torteval	323	291	32	1	ო	9	29	69	77	34	34	14	24
Vale	2968	2779	189	ည	36	118	372	852	665	340	196	87	109
TOTALS	18716	17429	1287	41	261	783	2229	4782	3939	2185	1375	929	1178
TABLE 14B. DWEITINGS BY HOUSEHOUDS AND BOOMS	VE SONT I	. HOLLSEHOLD	Od UNA 2	SMO									

TABLE 14B: DWELLINGS BY HOUSEHOLDS AND ROOMS

864	26	72	145	1178
594	45	12	ω	656
1263	91	13	ω	1375
2107	09	11	7	2185
3876	52	2	4	3939
4751	28	T	ო	4782
2191	28	ø	4	2229
771	80	4	ï	783
251	9	ဇ	т	261
41	1	ı	i	41
ı	ı	I	I	1287
16709	412	128	180	17429
Dwellings accommodating 1 household	Dwellings accommodating 2 households	Dwellings accommodating 3 households	Dwellings accommodating 4 households	TOTALS

NOTE: (a) The room analysis relates to occupied dwellings only

<sup>(</sup>b) Herm and Jethou are excluded

TABLE 15A: RESIDENT POPULATION IN PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS BY ROOMS AND PARISH

	A11 T H/H	All Tenures H/H PER	Owner Occupied H/H PER	ccupied PER	Rented From States H/H PER	From es PER	Unfurnished Private Let H/H	ished • Let PER	Furnished Private Let H/H	ed Let PER	Held by Virtue of Employment H/H PER	Virtue oyment PER	Rented wi Business H/H PEF	Rented with Business H/H PER
1 room	227	267	10	10	41	41	55	63	107	135	12	16	2	2
2 rooms	578	858	58	88	20	83	260	375	191	284	ω	15	വ	13
3 rooms	1246	2156	222	382	209	364	495	836	265	462	42	81	13	31
4 rooms	2766	5913	1300	2745	354	869	777	1555	249	537	77	177	6	30
5 rooms	5005	14315	3426	9201	755	2963	554	1430	166	421	98	252	15	48
6 rooms	3978	11947	3095	8972	351	1442	343	942	88	258	85	258	19	75
7 rooms	2141	6827	1768	5491	136	601	146	441	38	125	45	146	ထ	23
8 rooms	1285	4256	1107	3597	25	240	77	243	16	24	30	109	ო	13
9 rooms	601	2011	523	1733	10	49	42	146	12	31	12	47	2	5
10 rooms or more	883	3100	771	2712	ω	28	37	135	14	46	35	119	18	09
TOTALS	18707	51650	12280	34931	1972	0899	2786	6166	1146	2353	429	1220	94	300
TABLE 15B: RESIDENT POPULATION IN PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS BY PARISH AND TENURE	r Populai	LION IN PR	IVATE HOUS	SEHOLDS BY	/ PARISH	AND TEN	JRE							

Castel	2480	7437	1825	5410	297	1161	207	482	93	209	48	137	10	
Forest	443	1261	336	945	37	128	41	109	22	51	က	14	4	
St Andrews	752	2165	579	1659	28	223	9/	179	25	9	6	22	വ	
St Martins	2024	5543	1472	4049	193	680	224	487	80	173	48	137	7	
St Peter Port	2907	14857	2792	7329	888	2834	1331	2759	628	1174	218	603	20	
St Peters	629	2003	547	1640	21	51	74	202	22	65	13	38	2	
St Sampsons	2491	6923	1770	5120	173	574	378	838	121	245	33	117	10	
St Saviours	781	2417	585	1798	72	308	63	151	49	119	10	34	8	
Torteval	297	863	258	758	ı	1	27	64	9	21	S	16	1	
Vale	2853	8181	2116	6223	233	721	365	895	100	236	36	66	ო	
TOTALS	18707	51650	12280	34931	1972	0899	2786	6166	1146	2353	429	1220	94	

38 14 19 17 7 7 7 7

300

= Households; PER = Persons H/H (a) NOTE:

Herm and Jethou are excluded (p)

TABLE 16: HOUSEHOLD SIZE BY ROOMS AND TENURE

	Total Households	Rooms per 1-3 Rooms	household 4 Rooms	5 Rooms	6 Rooms	7+ Rooms	Total Persons	Total Rooms	Average per Room
Owner Occupied									
1 Davisa	1810	147	354	539	374	396	1810	9895	.18
1 Person 2 Persons	4206	111	613	1264	1044	1174	8412	24710	.34
3 Persons	2248	22	198	645	617	766	6744	13981	.48
4 Persons	2627	6	110	739	732	1040	10508	16901	.62
5 Persons	1012	3	22	200	256	531	5060	6981	.72
6+ Persons	377	1	3	39	72	262	2397	2873	.83
Rented from States									
	041	186	56	14	5		241	709	.33
1 Person	241	166 113	160	87	37	19	832	1762	.47
2 Persons	416 3 <b>9</b> 4	18	88	173	77	38	1182	2016	.58
3 Persons	451	6	34	247	104	60	1804	2454	.73
4 Persons	297	1	9	171	73	43	1485	1650	.90
5 Persons	173	2	7	63	55	46	1136	1024	1.10
6+ Persons	1/3	٤	,		33	40	1130	102-	1.10
Unfurnished Private Let									
1 Person	854	444	246	85	47	32	854	3006	.28
2 Persons	1080	291	353	229	125	82	2160	4730	.45
3 Persons	431	56	121	113	77	64	1293	2162	.59
4 Persons	304	16	48	98	65	77	1216	1740	.69
5 Persons	74	2	7	20	23	22	370	446	.82
6+ Persons	43	1	2	9	6	25	273	298	.91
Furnished Private Let									
1 Person	420	305	64	28	13	10	420	1196	.35
2 Persons	435	211	113	67	29	15	870	1601	. 54
3 Persons	154	38	47	35	15	19	462	706	.65
4 Persons	96	5	21	29	17	24	384	535	.71
5 Persons	31	4	2	5	11	9	155	183	.84
6+ Persons	10	-	2	2	3	3	62	59	1.05
Held by Virtue of Employmen	nt								
1 Person	65	26	14	11	5	9	65	276	.23
2 Persons	144	24	41	27	25	27	288	734	.39
3 Persons	84	10	10	15	19	30	252	504	.50
4 Persons	94	2	9	25	25	33	376	588	.63
5 Persons	24	(8)	3	6	2	13	120	160	.75
6+ Persons	18	_	-	2	6	10	119	135	.88,
Rented with Business								5	
1 Person	6	5	-	-	-	1	6	20	.30
2 Persons	28	8	2	6	1	11	56	160	.35
3 Persons	25	5	2	2	9	7	75	152	.49
4 Persons	20	-	5	6	4	5	80	117	.68
5 Persons	8	2	-	-	1	5	40	59	.67
6+ Persons	7	-	-	1	4	2	43	46	.93
All Tenures									
1'Person	3396	1093	734	677	444	448	3396	15102	.22
2 Persons	6309	758	1282	1680	1261	1328	12618	33697	.37
3 Persons	3336	149	466	983	814	924	10008	19521	.51
4 Persons	3592	35	227	1144	947	1239	14368	22335	.64
5 Persons	1446	12	43	402	366	623	7230	9479	.76
6+ Persons	628	4	14	116	146	348	4030	4435	.90
								104569	.49
TOTALS	18707	2051	2766	5002	3978	4910	51650	104009	.45

NOTE: (a) This table relates to households occupied by normally resident persons

<sup>(</sup>b) Herm and Jethou are excluded

TABLE 17: HOUSEHOLDS BY SIZE AND DOMESTIC FACILITIES

		Household Total	1 Person	2 Persons	3 Persons	4 Persons	5 Persons	6+ Persons
	_							
Fixed Bath/Shower	Ε	17191	2724	5802	3163	3482	1413	607
	S	487	263	134	51	25	6	8
	N	1029	<b>409</b>	373	122	85	27	13
Hot Water Supply	E	17675	2917	5987	3223	3522	1419	607
	S	292	142	78	36	24	3	9
	N	740	337	244	77	46	24	12
Inside Flush Toilet	Ε	17159	2802	5812	3121	3445	1379	600
	S	406	239	102	38	18	5	4
	N	1142	355	395	177	129	62	24
Heating of Rooms								
Coal		17675	2917	5987	3223	3522	1419	607
Gas		137	66	46	14	8	_	3
Elect		298	180	88	18	7	4	1
Oil		27	10	10	5	2	_	-
Other		570	223	178	76	53	23	17
Water Heating								
Coal		2413	232	658	477	610-	284	152
Gas		3263	826	1182	517	467	189	82
Elect		9136	1918	3189	1645	1536	587	261
Oil		3751	353	1237	685	969	378	129
Other		144	67	43	12	10	8	4
Cooking								
Coal		526	91	191	100	84	36	24
Gas		7258	1504	2366	1273	1246	588	281
Elect		10391	1731	3543	1869	2178	781	289
Oil		509	57	203	94	83	39	33
Other		23	13	6	-	1	2	1
Telephone								
Yes		16005	2582	5430	2911	3278	1284	520
No		2702	814	879	425	314	162	108
Total		18707	3396	6309	3336	3592	1446	628

NOTE: (a) This table relates to households occupied by normally resident persons only

<sup>(</sup>b) E = Exclusive Use; S = Shared Use; N = None

<sup>(</sup>c) Herm and Jethou are excluded

TABLE 18: HOUSEHOLDS BY DOMESTIC FACILITIES AND TENURE

		All Tenures	Owner Occupied	Rented from States	Furnished	Unfurnished	By Virtue of Employment	Rented with Business
Fixed Bath/Shower	ξ	17270	11695	1920	1034	2126	407	88
1 Tred Back) on ower	S	488	118	43	140	174	10	3
	N	1030	477	9	40	488	13	3
Hot Water Supply	Ε	17755	11845	1910	1108	2385	417	89
	S	292	97	35	69	78	8	5
	N	741	347	27	37	325	5	-
Inside Flush Toilet	Ε	17238	11688	1844	1040	2168	411	87
	S	407	88	39	119	148	10	3
	N	1143	514	89	55	472	9	4
Heating of Rooms	-					(5		
Coal		7453	5035	1195	193	943	73	14
Gas		3142	1568	385	347	709	106	27
Elect		3981	2112	304	527	897	108	33
0il		3872	3417	25	<b>f</b> 18	156	137	19
Other		340	158	63	29	83	6	1
Cooking								
Coal		526	451	22	5	39	6	3
Gas		7269	4009	1293	424	1345	153	45
Elect		10461	7357	657	765	1382	259	41
Oil		509	466	-	8	22	8	5
Other		23	7	(70)	12	-	4	-
Water Heating								
Coal		2413	1617	630	22	109	29	6
Gas		3269	1896	336	225	689	101	22
Elect		9199	5310	998	873	1790	181	47
Oil		3763	3406	3	84	133	118	19
Other		144	61	5	10	67	1	-
Telephone								
Yes		16016	11587	1309	623	2070	349	78
No		2772	703	663	591	718	81	16
Total		18788	12290	1972	1214	2788	430	94

NOTE: (a) In this instance ONLY the table includes both resident and visitor households

<sup>(</sup>b) E = Exclusive Use; S = Shared Use; N = None

TABLE 19: SEWERAGE ARRANGEMENT FOR OCCUPIED DWELLINGS, BY PARISH

Parish	Occupied Dwellings	Public Sewer	Communal Cesspit	Individual Cesspit	Communal Septic Tank	Individual Septic Tank	Other
Castel	2463	1242	153	1021	7	24	16
Forest	441	41	42	344	3	6	5
St Andrew	744	232	66	421	4	13	8
St Martin	1979	1143	43	732	9	41	11
St Peter Port	4883	4624	46	140	10	25	38
St Peter	665	13	78	542	2	13	17
St Sampson	2406	984	357	1042	5	3	15
St Saviour	778	19	141	593	4	15	6
Torteval	291	20	17	239	4	7	4
Vale	2779	901	337	1487	13	14	27
TOTAL	17429	9219	1280	6561	61	161	147

NOTE: Herm and Jethou are excluded

Parish	Number of H	Number of Households by availability of cars for domestic use	lability of cars	for domestic use			
	None	0ne	Two	Three	Four	Five or more	Total Cars
	367	1222	729	149	34	7	3299
Forest	09	194	150	59	7	м	626
St Andrew	119	375	202	47	æ	ო	975
St Martin	377	974	522	136	22	တ	2543
St Peter Port	2071	2772	880	164	22	10	5172
St Peter	95	288	236	48	11	S	980
St Sampson	549	1199	009	127	21	7	2903
St Saviour	06	350	266	68	7	ß	1143
Torteval	35	129	106	24	m	2	437
	525	1352	785	149	36	10	3572
	4288	8855	4476	941	171	57	21650

NOTE: (a) Herm and Jethou are excluded

<sup>(</sup>b) This table relates to the cars available for use by members of private households

## COMMENTARY

#### 1. INTRODUCTION

The formal decision to undertake the 1981 Census was made by the States in July 1980 and the necessary legislation was enacted in December 1980. The Census was taken at midnight on 5/6 April, 1981. Some questions that were asked in 1976 were dropped as they no longer provided useful information — examples of these are night parking arrangements; and information concerning household facilities such as cookers, kitchen sinks, flush toilets with outside entrances, refrigerators and deepfreeze cabinets. More relevant information was sought, concerning energy for space heating, cooking and water heating and the installation of a telephone. In the main, however, the tables are directly comparable with those published in 1976 which was the first Census to relate to the resident population. Prior to the 1976 Census, statistics were based on Census night population.

#### 2. TOTAL POPULATION

		1976	1981
A	Census night including visitors	54,381	53,464
В	Census night excluding visitors	51,447	51,407
С	Resident population ((B) plus absentee residents)	53,637	53,313

The total resident population (C) therefore declined by 324.

This situation is due to the following factors:-

- 1. In the five years 1971/75 the number of births exceeded deaths of residents by 87 a year, in the five years 1976/80 births exceeded deaths by only 20 a year.
- 2. The recession has had a marked effect on the level of economic activity in the Guernsey economy. This in turn has depressed the number of employment opportunities and has been a strong inhibiting factor on the number of immigrants. There is also some evidence that there is a tendency for people not to remain for so long in Guernsey and this results in an increase in the rate of emmigration.
- 3. The Housing Laws are having a significant effect on the control of immigration.

The date of the Census was not significant in the overall result. The 1976 Census was held on the 25th April, one week after Easter, whereas the 1981 Census was held on the 5th April, two weeks before Easter. This was done to conform to the Census date fixed in the United Kingdom and in Jersey and this enables comparisons to be valid. There is an intake of seasonal workers into Guernsey during this three week period and these count as resident population, but it has been established, using figures supplied by the Insurance Authority, that during the three week period 5th April, 1981, to 26th April, 1981, a maximum of 200 seasonal workers would have entered the Island. This figure has no significant effect on the overall Census results.

### 3. POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS

3.1. The table below shows the age distribution changes which have occurred since 1961.

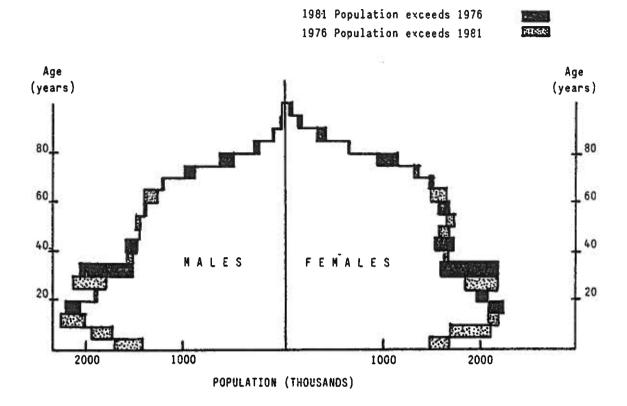
	Census nigh	t Population	Resident F	opulation
	1961	1971	1976	1981
Age ·	%	%	%	%
14 and Under	24.1	23.3	21.9	19.5
15 - 24	12.2	14.9	14.9	15.6
25 - 34	12.0	12.0	13.8	14.7
35 - 44	12.7	11.4	11.7	12.0
45 - 54	13.6	12.0	11.7	11.4
55 - 64	11.7	12.1	11.2	10.9
65 and over	13.7	14.3	14.8	15.9
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
PERCENTAGE OF WORKING AGE (women 15 - 60) (men 15 - 65)	<b>59.3</b>	59.3	60.4	61.9

#### Breakdown of the 0 - 14 year age group

Age Years	1976	1981	Actual Change	% Change
0 - 4 5 - 9 10 - 14	3,344 4,007 4,407	2,915 3,382 4,081	- 429 - 625 - 326	- 12.8 - 15.6 - 7.4
TOTAL	11,758	10,378	- 1,380	- 11.7

The significant features are:

- 1. The fall in the proportion of children since the high point of 1961-64.
- 2. The effect of the higher 1961-64 birth rate on the 'late teens' age group in subsequent years.
- 3. The continuing growth in the proportion of persons over working age (65 years for men, 60 years for women). The actual figures for this age group show an increase from 4,813 in 1976 to 5,849 in 1981.



#### 3.2. SEX DISTRIBUTION AND MARITAL STATUS

The proportion of males to females has changed only marginally since 1961 and between 1976 and 1981 the proportion of females per 1,000 population changed only from 517 to 518. Changes in the different age groups are shown in the following table, but these changes are not really significant.

#### Females per 1,000 Population

			Difference
Age Group	1976	1981	+ -
0 - 19	491	491	o
20 - 39	497	502	+ 5
40 - 59	516	515	- 1
60 and over	582	577	<del>-</del> 5
Overall	517	518	+ 1

The marital status distribution is, however, continuing to change, as the following table indicates:

Sex and Marital status of the population 1961-81

		_	Population Census Night		Population
		1961	1971	1976	1981
		%	%	%	%
Sex	Male	48.1	48.2	48.3	48.2
	Female	51.9	51.8	51.7	51.8
Marital Status:	Single	21.3	20.5	21.4	22.7
Percentage of Persons aged 16 and over	Married	67.7	68.7	67.4	65.2
	Widowed	10.0	9.5	9.2	9.2
Ą	Divorced	1.0	1.3	2.0	2.9
	TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Three points of interest are evident from this table:

- i. The proportion of single persons has shown a steady, albeit small, increase since 1971.
- ii. The decrease in the proportion of married persons appears to have slightly accelerated since 1971.
- iii. There is acceleration in the rate of divorce since 1961.

# 3.3. DISTRIBUTION THROUGHOUT PARISHES

	Census	Census night population			opulation
	1951	1961	1971	1976	1981
	%	%	%	%	%
Castel	8.6	10.6	12.3	13.7	14.5
Forest	2.6	2.4	2,9	2.6	2.4
St Andrews	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.2
St Martins	10.5	11.6	12.0	11.3	11.0
St Peter Port	38.6	34.9	31.6	30.4	29.3
St Peter	3.8	3.8	3.6	3.6	3.8
St Sampson	13.0	13.1	12.7	12.7	13.0
St Saviours	3.5	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.5
Torteval	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.7
Vale	13.7	13.6	14.7	15.4	15.6
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

The distribution of the population throughout the Island continues to change and there are three distinct trends;

- (i) St Peter Port continues its steady decline in its percentage of the Island's population.
- (ii) The Vale and the Castel Parishes continue their steady increase.
- (iii) The other Parishes show little change.

## 3.4. PROJECTION OF SCHOOL POPULATION

The following table shows a continuation of the trend revealed in 1976, of a declining school population. Over the next five years, assuming no migration over this period, the resident population aged 5 - 14 can be expected to decrease by about 15%, which would represent a 25% fall over the period 1976 - 1986. These figures will not correspond exactly with the Education Council's records of schoolchildren, because some children will be educated privately, some educated outside Guernsey and some will stay on at school beyond the statutory minimum leaving age.

# Schoolchildren (5 - 14) Population

September	1,	1976	8,364	September	1,	1981	7,345
· 11		1977	8,245	н		1982	7,070
"		1978	8,027	11		1983	6,865
11		1979	7,774	<b>11</b>		1984	6,675
11		1980	7,496	79		1985	6,466
				11		1986	6,257

The position beyond 1986 will depend upon future trends in the birth rate and the rate of migration.

#### 3.5. BIRTHPLACE OF POPULATION

#### Proportion of population born in Guernsey

	%
1951	75.7
1961	73.4
1971	71.4
1976	67.2
1981	67.7

For the first time since the war, the proportion of Guernsey born residents has risen. The next table shows that the number of persons continually resident since birth has also increased from 52.6% in 1976 to 53.5% in 1981.

## Birth Place of Resident Population

1976	%	1981	%		tual ange
28216	52.6	28533	53.5	+	317
7833	14.6	7539	14.2	-	294
903	1.7	795	1.5	-	108
14399	26.8	14179	26.6	-	220
2286	4.3	2267	4.2	_	19
53637	100.0	53313	100.0	_	324
	28216 7833 903 14399 2286	28216 52.6 7833 14.6 903 1.7 14399 26.8 2286 4.3	28216 52.6 28533 7833 14.6 7539 903 1.7 795 14399 26.8 14179 2286 4.3 2267	28216 52.6 28533 53.5 7833 14.6 7539 14.2 903 1.7 795 1.5 14399 26.8 14179 26.6 2286 4.3 2267 4.2	Chi 28216 52.6 28533 53.5 +  7833 14.6 7539 14.2 -  903 1.7 795 1.5 -  14399 26.8 14179 26.6 -  2286 4.3 2267 4.2 -

There are wide variations in the proportion of Guernsey born persons as between the different age groups and there are also several changes since 1976.

# Proportion of Guernsey born persons in different age groups

		1976	1981
		%	%
0	<b>-</b> 9	77	88
10	-s 19	56	77
20	- 29	50	68
30	- 39	66	53
40	- 49	66	64
50	- 59	60	63
60	- 69	63	61
70	+	65	65

Perhaps naturally, the highest incidence of Guernsey born residents is in the age group 0-9 which increased from 77% in 1976 to 88% in 1981. As there has been a drop in the birth rate, this higher ratio can only have been caused by a reduction in the numbers of immigrants bringing children aged 0-9 into the Island. This is confirmed by the fact that the 1976 Census showed that 839 children aged 0-9 took up residence between 1971 and 1975, whereas the 1981 Census showed that the inflow of migrants in this age group between 1976 and 1980 was 611.

There are also significant increases in the proportion of Guernsey born residents in the 10-19 age group (from 56% to 77%) and the 20-29 group (from 50% to 68%).

It is interesting to note that people aged 20 - 29 years are generally considered to be those most likely to enter the Island to seek work, yet the above figures indicate a reduction in the rate of immigration for this age group.

# 4. MIGRATION (NET DIFFERENCE IMMIGRATION/EMIGRATION)

The position with regard to immigration can be seen from the following tables:-

Veer of Ameira	Censu	1981 as a		
Year of Arrival	1976	1981	% of 1976	
Resident since birth	28,216	28,533	100.1	
Before 1950	7,881	6,869	87.2	
1950 - 1959	2,831	2,311	81.6	
1960 - 1969	6,353	5,134	80.8	
1971 - 1975	6,379	4,508	70.7	
1976 - 1980	_	5,393	_	

The number of immigrants during the period 1976 - 1980 was 5,393. It is known that, in the same period the excess of births over deaths was 100 and the resident population declined by 324, which indicates that 5,817 people emigrated over this period. This compares with the 1976 Census which showed that there were 6,379 immigrants and 4,093 emigrants during the equivalent period 1971 - 1975.

# Immigration by Individual Years - 1971-1981

	Census Years			
Year of Arrival	<sub>2</sub> 1976	1981	% of 1976	
1971	880	652	74.1	
1972	1,190	700	58.8	
1973	1,150	702	61.0	
1974	1,534	936	61.0	
1975	1,625	838	51.6	
1976	1,106*	833		
1977		864		
1978		1,085		
1979		1,262		
1980		1,349		
1981		510**		

- \* To Census night 25th April, 1976
- \*\* To Census night 5th April, 1981

This table indicates that many people remain in the Island for a relatively short time. For example, of the 1,625 persons shown in the 1976 Census as having taken up residence in Guernsey in 1975, only 838 (51.6%) remained in 1981.

Immigration in the five years preceding the 1976 and the 1981 Censuses was as follows:-

	Total Immigrants 1971 - 75 @ Census 1976	Total Immigrants 1976 - 80 @ Census 1981	Numerical Differences	% Differences
Guernsey born Other C.I. United Kingdom Other	1303 126 4198 752	1291 76 3347 679	- 12 - 50 - 851 - 73	- 1.0 - 39.7 - 20.3 - 9.7
TOTAL	6379	5393	- 986	- 15.5

Clearly there has been a substantial reduction in the inflow of immigrants; which, as previously stated, can be attributed to the recession dampening down the level of growth in the Guernsey economy and also to the effectiveness of the Housing Control Laws.

The age distribution of immigrants reveals very different characteristics from those of the resident population:-

	Immigrants by age (for year 1980)	Resident Population (as at Census)
	%	%
0 - 19	25.4	27.7
20 - 39	49.9	27.9
40 - 59	15.9	23.4
60 and over	8.8	21.0
TOTAL	100.0	100.0

The above table shows that a high proportion of those who come to the Island are in the range 20 - 39 and a relatively low proportion are of retirement age.

# 5. EMPLOYMENT

5.1. Since 1976 the number of males in the workforce has dropped by 70 (-0.4%) to 16086, whereas the number of females in the workforce has increased by 897 (9.5%) to 10318. The total economically active population is 26404, an increase of 821 (3.2%).

As a proportion of the population, those who are economically active increased from 47.7% in 1976 to 49.5% in 1981. In 1976, economically active males comprised 63.2% (96.0% full-time) and females 36.8% (64.3% full-time), whereas in 1981 the figures were 60.9% males (95.3% full-time) and 39.1% females (64.5% full-time).

The proportion of total population who are of working age rose from 60.4% in 1976 to 61.9% in 1981. 89.4% of the males of working age were economically active, the same figure as in 1976. However, the corresponding figure for females increased from 54.4% in 1976 to 58.5% in 1981. 729 men over 65 and 899 women over 60 were still economically active in 1981, compared with 996 and 946 in 1976. This is a decrease of 16% for these age groups, against an increase of 3.8% in total persons over working age.

The proportion of married women who are economically active increased from 39.3% (5,587) in 1976 to 44.5% (6,119) in 1981. However, as a percentage of all economically active women, the figure for married women remained constant at 59.3%.

Of the economically active population, 84.1% were employees (1976: 82.0.), 6.9% self-employed with employees (1976: 7.4%) and 9.0% self-employed without employees (1976: 10.6%). The incidence of self-employment among men, 20.9% is much greater than among women, 8.0% (corresponding figures for 1976 being 23.3% and 8.8%).

1976

1981

Employment Status	Men		Women		н	en	Women	
	Number	*	Number	%	Number	%	Number	%
Employee	12,395	76.7	8,594	91.2	12,721	79.1	9,491	92.0
Self-employed employing others	1,570	9.7	313	3.3	1,474	9.2	347	3.4
Self-employed without employees	2,190	13.6	514	5.5	1,891	11.7	480	- 4.6
TOTAL	16,156	100.0	9,421	100.0	16,086	100.0	10,318	100.0

## 5.2. AGE DISTRIBUTION OF EMPLOYED PERSONS

## Economically active, as a percentage in their age group

		Men	Women			
Age Group	1976	1981	1976	1981		
	%	%	%	%		
15/19	65	63	57	55		
20/29	95	95	60	68		
30/39	99	99	54	58		
40/49	98	98	55	62		
50/59	92	92	45	48		
60/64	79	78	31	33		
65 and over	31	21	8	8		

The only significant change so far as men are concerned was in the group aged 65 and over, in which the proportion economically active declined from 31% to 21%, no doubt caused by the current depressed economic climate creating employment problems for older men.

With regard to women, there was an increase in each of the age groups between 20 and 59, resulting in an overall increase in the proportion of this age group economically active from 54% to 59.4%.

### 5.3. OCCUPATION

# Main occupational groups, as a percent of the total economically active Population

		1976			1981	
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
	%	%	%	*	%	*
Growers, Greenhouse workers	11.8	14.8	6.6	8.8	11.1	5.2
Boxmakers, Packers	2.4	1.3	4.3	1.1	0.5	1.4
Electricians, plumbers	1.8	2.9	-	1.7	2.8	-
Skilled building workers	7.2	11.4	_	6.7	11.0	
Unskilled building workers	2.0	3.2	-	1.6	2.6	-
Transport workers	4.4	6.7	0.4	3.6	5.7	0.4
Automotive workers	2.5	3.9	0.1	2.2	3.5	=
Warehousemen	1.6	2.5	0.2	1.4	2.3	0.1
Sales workers	9.2	5.4	15.6	9.2	5.9	14.5
Manufacturing	2.9	2.8	3.1	3.9	3.6	4.4
Hostelry managers	3.1	2.9	3.5	2.1	1.9	2.4
Hostelry workers	4.5	2.6	. 7.8	4.3	3.3	5.9
Misc Services	11.2	5.6	20.9	11.1	6.4	18.4
Typists, etc	3.3	0.2	8.0	2.5	0.1	6.2
Junior Admin.	10.6	8.4	14.4	11.6	7.1	18.6
Senior Admin.	3.0	4.5	0.5	5.2	7.4	1.8
Medical Services	2.6	0.8	5.6	4.2	1.1	9.0
School teachers	2.4	1.7	3.8	2.9	1.8	4.5
Other occupations	13.5	18.4	5.2	15.9	21.9	7.2
		<del></del>	<del></del>			<del></del>
TOTALS	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

### The above table shows:

- 1. Those working in offices now comprise the largest single occupational group, both for males and females.
- 2. The numbers of greenhouse workers has declined markedly, both for males and females.

### 5.4. INDUSTRY

The industry analysis uses the same classifications for 1981 as in 1976. The main changes from 1976 to 1981 have been as follows:

- 1. The reduction of labour in the growing industry from 3,921 to 2,743.
- 2. The increase of labour in manufacturing for export from 853 to 1,386.
- 3. The increase of labour in the banking and insurance sector from 1,078 to 1,515.
- 4. The increase of labour in Private Professional Services (Accountants, Doctors, etc.) from 944 to 1,333.

The main results are illustrated below:

Industry of the economically active population

	1976	Took up Residence in	1981
•	Census Total	1976-80	Census Total
•	Total	1976-80	Iotai
	%	%	%
Glasshouse crop production	15.3	3.9	10.4
Construction	10.7	5.2	9.0
Transport	3.7	3.6	4.1
Selling	13.0	9.0	12.3
Banking and Insurance	4.2	9.8	5.7
Accommodation and Catering	8.3	21.8	8.5
Civil Service	3.3	3.2	4.2
States Manual Work	5.2	1.7	4.2
Misc. Private Services	6.4	6.2	6.2
Professional Services	3.7	9.8	5.0
Other Industries	26.2	25.8	30.4
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0
TOTAL as a % of economically active	100.0	11.4	100.0

The table shows the difference in the employment characteristics of persons who took up residence 1976-80 by comparison with the total economically active population. e.g.

- 1. Glasshouse crop production comprised 3.9% of all economically active immigrants 1976-80 compared with the total of 10.4% of the Island workforce so employed.
- 2. Construction comprised 5.2% of all economically active immigrants, 1976-80 compared with the total of 9.0% of the Island workforce so employed.
- 3. Banking and Insurance comprised 9.8% of all economically active immigrants 1976-80 compared with the total of 5.7% of the Island workforce so employed.
- 4. Accommodation and Catering comprised 21.8% of all economically active immigrants 1976-80 compared with the total of 8.5% of the Island workforce so employed.
- 5. Professional Services comprised 9.8% of all economically active immigrants 1976-80 compared with the total of 5.0% of the Island workforce so employed.

# 5.5. LENGTH OF RESIDENCE OF EMPLOYED PERSONS

The number of economically active persons, who came to Guernsey between 1971 and 1980 and were still here on Census day 1981 is as follows:

	1971/75	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1976/80
Economically Active, arriving in the year shown	2,005	450	449	597	697	822	3,015
As a % of the Island's economically active	7.6	1.7	1.7	2.3	2.6	3.1	11.4

The above figures must not be interpreted as indicating an upward trend in immigration, since they refer only to those who came into the Island and take no account of the numbers who left - see Section 4 Migration.

% of immigrants who are economically active

	by year of taking up residence											
	1971-75	1976	1977	1978	1979	1980	1981	Whole Population				
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%				
Males	64	65	63	66	66	72	77	63				
Females	41	44	41	44	45	50	57	37				
All Immigran	52 ts	54	52	55	55	61	66	50				

This table shows that the percentage of newly arrived immigrants who are economically active is much higher than for the population as a whole.

### 5.6. ECONOMICALLY INACTIVE POPULATION

Note: Unemployed people are considered potentially "Economically Active" and are therefore categorised against their previous occupation. The description Economically Inactive relates to those who are not directly employed in commerce, industry, etc.

	1976		1981			
	Persons 15 and over	%	Persons 15 and over	%		
Inactive 'Retired' (Yomen over 60, Men over 65)	4,813	11	5,849	14		
Permanently disabled	648	2	797	2		
Full-time education	1,684	4	1,968	5		
Housewives	8,413	20	7,280	17		
Other inactive	744	2	637	1		
Total Economically Inactive	16,302	39	16,531	39		

The proportion of the population aged 15 and over who were economically inactive remained constant at 39% for both 1976 and 1981. However, although the proportion remained constant, there were two significant changes within this total.

- 1. An increase in the number of 'retired' persons from 4,813 to 5,849.
- 2. A decrease in the number of housewives from 8,413 to 7,280 (principally explained by the increase in the number of economically active married women over the same period from 5,587 to 6,119).

# 6. COMMUNAL ESTABLISHMENTS

Communal establishments (see Table 13) provided the place of normal residence for 1,629 persons (3.1% of the resident population). Perhaps the most significant change was in the number of residents in old people's homes which rose from 265 to 445; this reflects the already noted trend of increased longevity. Despite the 1981 Census being held two weeks before Easter, as against one week after Easter in 1976, the number of residents in tourist accommodation (staff) in 1981 was 775 compared to 463 in 1976. This reflects not only the growth of the hotel industry but the extension of its 'season'.

# 7. DWELLINGS, ROOMS AND PRIVATE HOUSEHOLDS

7.1. The number of structurally separate dwellings increased during the period 1976/81 from 17,824 to 18,716, an increase of 5%; the 1971/76 increase was 11.2%. Parishes that showed relatively high rates of growth of dwellings between 1976 and 1981 were Castel (12.2%), St Peters (11.3%), St Sampsons (11.2%), St Saviours (7.0%) and Vale (6.1%).

Total household spaces rose from 19,282 in 1976 to 20,287 in 1981, an increase of 1,005 or 5.2%. Vacant dwellings in 1981 numbered 1,287 compared with 1,040 in 1976. As in 1976, the largest single group of these were self-catering accommodation (35%). Those for sale accounted for 12%, and those in the process of being renovated or restored for 10%. Of the balance, 29% could not be categorised, but were habitable and probably vacant pending new occupiers or for sale.

7.2. The increase in the proportion of larger dwelling units has continued, but the rate of increase has slowed down since 1976.

#### (a) Percentage of households having -

	1 room	_	3 rooms		5 rooms	6 rooms	7 rooms	8 rooms	9 rooms	10 rooms or more
1971	2.0	4.6	8.0	18.6	29.5	18.6	8.0	4.8	2.3	3.6
1976	1.2	3.9	6.8	15.5	27.5	20.8	10.7	6.2	3.0	4.4
1981	1.2	3.1	6.7	14.8	26.7	21.3	11.4	6.9	3.2	4.7

### (b) Percentage of households having -

	1 Person	2 Persons	3 Persons	4 Persons	5 Persons	6 or more Persons
1971	15.4	32.5	19.4	17.3	8.9	6.5
1976	16.1	33.6	18.5	18.7	8.3	4.8
1981	18.2	33.7	17.8	19.2	7.7	3.4

which shows that two person households are the most common.

The actual figures for 1976/81 are:

Size of Househ	old	1976	1981	Change Actual
1 Person		2916	3396	+ 480
2		6084	6309	+ 225
3		3350	3336	- 14
4		3394	3592	+ 198
5		1504	1446	- 58
6+		879	628	- 251
	TOTAL	18127	18707	+ 580

The overall average number of persons per room in all households was 0.49, an improvement of 0.03 since 1976.

# Persons per room in households comprising the number of persons shown

	1 Person	2 Persons	3 Persons	4 Persons	5 Persons	6 or more Persons	All Households
1971	.24	.40	.57	.72	.84	1.08	.54
1976	.22	.38	.53	.66	.78	.99	.52
1981	.22	.37: -	.51	.64	.76	.90	.49

These figures show two main features:

- (i) The improvement between 1971 and 1981 has been general through all sizes of households.
- (ii) Not surprisingly, larger households generally live in the most crowded conditions.

# 7.3. Overcrowding

Measured on the basis of the percentage of households having 1.50 persons or more to a room, overcrowding declined from 203 households (1.1%) in 1976 to 100 (0.5%) in 1981.

# 7.4. Tenure

	Percentage of all Households		of roo	Average number of rooms per household		Average number of persons per household		Average number of persons per room per household	
	1976	1981	1975	1981	1976	1981	1976	1981	
	*	ે <b>યુ</b>							
Owner Occupied	63.5	65.7	6.0	6.1	2.9	2.8	0.48	0.46	
Rented from States	10.2	10.5	4.9	4.9	3.7	3.4	0.76	0.69	
Unfurnished Private Let	16.2	14.9	4.5	4.4	2.4	2.2	0.53	0.50	
Furnished Private Let	6.7	6.1	3.5	3.7	2.1	2.1	0.61	0.55	
Held by Virtue of Employment	2.8	2.3	5.8	5.6	3.5	2.8	0.60	0.51	
Rented with Business	0.8	0.5	6.2	5.9	3.4	3.2	0.55	0.54	
All Tenures	100.0	100.0	5.5	5.6	2.9	2.8	0.52	0.49	

Of all households, 65.7% are owner occupied, a total of 21.0% privately let and 10.5% rented from the States. Corresponding figures in the United Kingdom for 1980 were 55.2% of households owner occupied, 13.0% privately let and 31.8% rented from local authorities.

There has been a slight reduction in the average number of persons per household, the overall average having been reduced from 2.9 in 1976 to 2.8 in 1981. Similarly there has been a reduction in the average number of persons per room, the overall average being down from 0.52 in 1976 to 0.49 in 1981.

# 8. DOMESTIC FACILITIES

# Percentage of households with exclusive use of the facility shown

	Owner Occupier		er   from		Priv	Unfurnished Furnish Private Private Let Let		ate	Held by Virtue of Employment		Rented with Business		All Tenures	
	1976	1981	1976	1981	1976	1981	1976	1981	1976	1981	1976	1981	1976	1981
		%		%		*		*		*		%		*
Fixed bath or shower	92	95	92	97	64	76	76	85	94	95	93	94	86	92
Hot water supply	94	96	92	97	75	86	86	91	94	97	95	95	90	95
Inside Flush Toilet	91	95	87	94	65	78	75	86	93	96	94	93	85	92
Telephone *	-	94	-	66	-	74	-	51	-	81	-	83	-	85

<sup>\*</sup> No information in previous Census.

The above table confirms that there has been an overall general improvement of facilities in households. It should be noted, however, that standards in private lets are still well below average.

# 9. MAIN SOURCE OF ENERGY FOR HEATING OF ROOMS, COOKING AND WATER HEATING

	Owner Occupiers	Rented with States	Unfurnished Private Let	Furnished Private Let	Held by Virtue of Employment	Rented with Business	All Tenures
	1981	1981	1981	1981	1981	1981	1981
	*	*	*	*	*	%	%
Héating of Rooms							
Coal	41.0	60.6	33.8	15.9	17.0	14.9	39.7
Gas	12.7	19.5	25.4	28.6	24.6	28.7	16.7
Electricity	17.2	15.4	32.2	43.4	25.1	35.1	21.2
Oil	27.8	1.3	5.6	9.7	31.9	20.2	20.6
Other	1.3	3.2	3.0	2.4	1.4	1.1	1.8
Cooking				*			
Coal	3.7	1.1	1.4	0.4	1.4	3.2	2.8
Gais	32.6	65.6	48.2	34.9	35.6	47.9	38.7
Electricity	59.8	33.3	49.6	63.0	60.2	43.6	55.7
Oil	3.8	-	0.8	0.7	1.9	5.3	2.7
Other	0.1	·=	-	1.0	0.9	. •	0.1
Water Heating							
Coal	13.2	31.9	3.9	1.8	6.8	6.4	12.8
Gas	15.4	17.0	24.7	18.6	23.5	23.4	17.4
Electricity	43.2	50.6	64.2	71.9	42.1	50.0	49.0
Oil	27.7	0.2	4.8	6.9	27.4	20.2	20.0
Other	0.5	0.3	2.4	0.8	0.2	-	0.8

For room heating, coal (39.7%) was the main source, followed by electricity (21.2%), oil (20.6%) and gas (16.7%). For cooking, electricity (55.7%) is the most popular form of energy, followed by gas (38.7%) with only marginal contributions from coal (2.8%) and oil (2.7%). For water heating, electricity is also the main source of energy (49.0%) followed by oil (20.0%), gas (17.4%) and coal (12.8%).

It should be borne in mind that many people have more than one source of energy available and use them according to circumstances or at different times of the year. Some caution should therefore be applied to the interpretation of these energy source figures.

# 10. SEWERAGE ARRANGEMENTS

The proportion of occupied dwellings connected to the main sewerage system increased from 50.7% in 1976 to 52.9% in 1981. Other methods of sewerage disposal were cesspits (45%), septic tanks (1.3%) and other (0.8%).

There remains a very wide variation between the Parishes in the proportion of households linked to the public sewers e.g. St Peter Port 94.7% and St Peters (2.0%) and St Saviours (2.4%).

Occupied	Households	linked to a Public	Sewer, by Parish
		1976	1981
		%	%
Castel		39.5	50.4
Forest		-	9.3
St Andre	ew	31.1	31.2
St Marti	.n	57.3	57.8
St Peter	Port	95.1	94.7
St Peter	•	-	2.0
St Samps	son	39.0	40.9
St Savio	our	8 1	2.4
Torteval	_	0.7	6.9
Vale		28.2	32.4

# 11. CARS

Island Average

The number of cars available for domestic use increased from 19,147 to 21,650, or 1.152 per household compared with 1.056 in 1976.

50.7

52.9

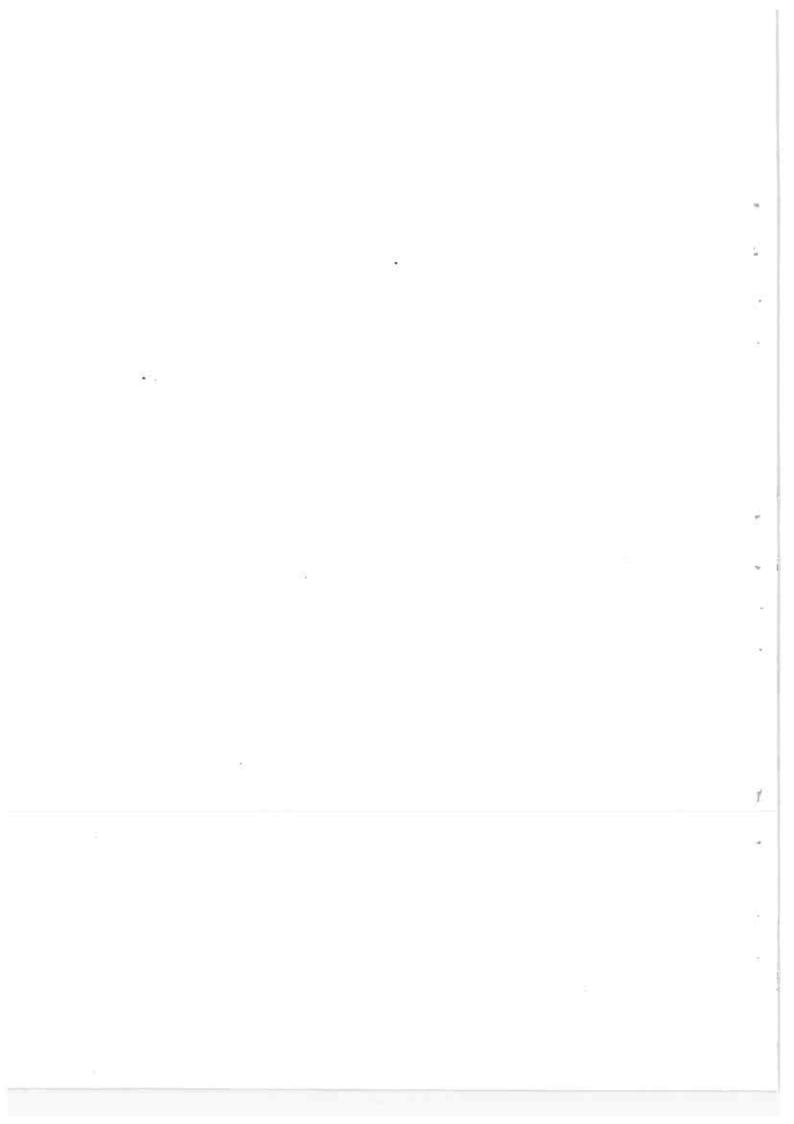
Households by	availability of cars	for domestic use	1971 - 1981
	1971	1976	1981
	%	%	%
No car	31.0	25.3	22.8
1 car	48.1	48.8	47.2
2 cars	17.6	21.9	23.8
3 cars	2.7	3.1	5.0
4 cars	0.4	0.7	0.9
5 cars or more	0.2	0.2	0.3
TOTAL	100.0	100.0	100.0

Those households with no car are distributed throughout the Island as follows:

# Percentage of households in each Parish with no car

	1971	1976	1981
	%	%	%
Castel	20.1	16.6	14.6
Forest	20.5	16.4	13.5
St Andrew	21.2	18.3	15.8
St Martin	24.0	21.5	18.5
St Peter Port	43.5	37.4	35.0
St Peters	21.0	16.5	13.9
St Sampson	32.3	23.4	21.9
St Saviour	18.0	13.3	11.4
Torteval	20.4	13.5	11.7
Vale	26.6	20.6	18.4
Islands average of households with no car	31.0	25.3	22.8

The number of households with no car has declined at each Census. St Peter Port still has by far the highest number of households without a car, its figure of 35% being the only one above the Island average (22.8%).



# APPENDIX I

(f) . q

#### CLASSIFICATION OF OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY

#### OCCUPATION

Farmers farmers, farm hands

Growers, Greenhouse

Workers

tomatoes, vegetables

Growers, Greenhouse

Workers

flowers, foliage

Boxmakers boxmakers, store packers, ancillary workers

Gardeners gardeners, groundsmen, grave diggers

Fishermen (inshore, coastal, deep sea, crustacea)

Quarrymen quarrymen, blockmakers, tilemakers, ready mix

concrete mixers

Electricians

Plumbers plumbers, heating engineers, irrigation

engineers

Skilled Building

Workers

blocklayers, carpenters, tilers, painters, JCB drivers, glaziers, "builders", etc.

Unskilled Building

Workers

building labourers, "mates", etc.

Transport Workers bus drivers, taxi drivers, removals men, dock

workers, lorry drivers, deliverymen (other

than milk retailers and newsagents)

Seamen seamen (other than fishermen), harbour pilots,

lighthouse keepers

Airmen pilots, stewards, hostesses

Repairmen cobblers, television repairers, watch repairer

etc. (other than vehicle repairers)

Craftworkers potters, copperworkers, leatherworkers, soft

furnishers, cabinet makers, seamstresses, tailors, knitters, soft toy makers, etc.

Food/Drink/Tobacco

Workers

bakers, butchers, food processors, bottlers

Warehousemen, storemen

Sales Workers shopworkers (retail and wholesale), shop managers,

milk retailers, sales representatives, newsagents,

petrol pump attendants

Printing Workers printing workers (other than commercial artists)

Manufacturing Assembly

Workers

manufacturing assembly workers, test technicians,

electronic engineers, etc.

Engineering Workers N.E.C.

Postal Workers

postmen, sorters

Gas, Electricity, Water Workers

production and distribution workers

Telecommunications Workers

Automotive Workers

garage mechanics, spray painters, panel beaters, cycle repairers, ship repairmen, aero-engineers, car upholsterers, anti-rust appliers, tyre company workers, etc.

Hostelry Managers

hotel managers, guest house managers, publicans, restaurants, head chefs, head waiters

Hostelry Workers

barmen, waiters, chambermaids, kitchen hands, porters, cooks, etc.

Unskilled Services

N.E.C.

office cleaners, domestics, caretakers, launders, hospital orderlies, messengers, window cleaners, etc.

Skilled Services N.E.C.

journalists, commercial artists, laboratory technicians, funeral directors, estate agents, playschool leaders, legal clerks, draughtsmen, driving instructors, music teachers, photographers, etc.

Junior Administrators

junior administrators, bank clerks, receptionists, etc.

Senior Administrators

senior administrators, managers, sales directors, etc.

Typists

typists, telephonists, office machine operators, comptometer operators, computer punch operators, etc.

Ministers of Religion

Professional Medical Workers

doctors, nurses, student nurses, dentists, opticians, pharmacists, osteopaths, psychiatrists, chiropractors, etc.

Schoolteachers

schoolteachers, College of Further Education lecturers

Accountants, Advocates accountants, advocates, actuaries, company secretaries, etc.

Architects, Surveyors

architects, surveyors, quantity surveyors, etc.

Professional Engineers

N.E.C.

Horticultural Advisory horticultural advisory officers, chemists Officers 0

Armed Forces

Policemen

policemen, firemen, traffic wardens, ambulancemen

Inadequately Described

Industry

Dairy Farming

Glass Crop Production

tomatoes, vegetables

Glass Crop Production

flowers, foliage

Open Air Crop Production

arable farming, market gardening, open air

flower growing

Gardening

Fishing

Quarrying

quarrying, building block manufacture

Builders Merchants

builders merchants, DIY shops, timber merchants

Construction

construction, building maintenance, civil

engineering, plant hire

Transport

shipping, road haulage, British Rail, airlines,

bus companies, taxi businesses

Food Manufacture

baking, butchery, food processing

Drink and Tobacco

Manufacture

brewing, bottling, soft drink manufacture,

tobacco processing

Selling

wholesale/retail distribution, milk retialing,

newsagency

Export Manufacture

(electronic)

electronic/electrical goods manufacture

Export Manufacture (Non-Electronic)

non-electronic/electrical goods manufacture,

tourist goods manufacture

Boat Building

boat building

Marine Engineering

marine engineering

**Automotive Services** 

vehicle selling, garages, car hire

Engineering Services

N.E.C.

3

boiler maintenance, T.V. repairing, domestic

appliance repairing, etc.

Printing and Publishing

printing, publishing, journalism, photography,

etc.

Banking and

banking, insurance, hire purchase, etc.

Insurance

accommodation, catering, entertainment

Education

Professional Service,

Public

air traffic controllers, meteorologists, nurses, legal draftsmen, etc.

Gas, Electricity and Water Supply

Postal and Telecommunications Services

Law Enforcement

police, fire service, St John Ambulance, armed

forces, etc.

Civil Service

civil service (other than States trading under-

takings), parish service

States Manual Work

Professional Service, **Private** 

accountants, advocates, clergymen, doctors, etc.

Private Services

N.E.C.

estate agency, turf accountancy, window cleaning, hairdressing, debt collection, private domestic

3

service, driving instruction, dry cleaning,

photography, nursery schools, etc.

Inadequate Description

Place of Work Outside

Census Area

# APPENDIX II

II ....



11

# 1981 GUERNSEY CENSUS

P FORM FOR MAKING A PERSONAL RETURN

Will you please complete this form and have it ready for collection by Monday, 6th April. If you find that you need help do not hesitate to ask the Enumerator when he or she calls to collect the form.

Before you complete the form, please read all the questions and the explanatory notes very carefully. In most cases all you have to do is to put a cross (X) in the box next to the appropriate answer.

The Enumerator may have to ask you some questions to check that you have filled in the form correctly.

The information you give on the form will be treated as CONFIDENTIAL and used only for compiling statistics. Please be assured that NO information about named persons will be passed by the Census Staff to any other person. If anyone employed on the Census discloses information which you provide, he or she will be liable to prosecution.

May I draw your attention to the fact that there is a legal obligation to complete this form and that failure to do so or the inclusion of false information may incur penalties.

When you have completed the form will you please ensure that you sign the declaration.

Thank you for your co-operation.

A. S. FORTY
Chief Registrar
Census Office, P.O. Box 43, St. Peter Port, Guernsey.

#### **EXPLANATORY NOTES**

These notes are provided to help you fill in your answers to some of the questions on the form. If, after reading them you find you are still in difficulty with any of the questions, or if you have any other problems to do with the Census, please ask the Enumerator about them when he (or she) calls to collect your form.

GENERAL The law relating to the Census is "The Census Ordinance, 1980". Copies may be obtained from the Greffe. The term 'Census Area' means Guernsey, Herm and Jethou.

- D. RESIDENT OR VISITOR (Q.17) Persons who usually reside in the Census Area are regarded as Residents. Any period of temporary absence from the Census Area, such as a holiday or medical treatment, should be ignored. So should periods of full-time education outside the Census Area. A visitor is any person, who normally resides outside the Census Area, is not working or seeking work in the Census Area, and is visiting the Census Area for less than one month from the date of arrival. For such visitors do not complete Questions 18-23.
- E. COUNTRY OF BIRTH (Q.18) Guernsey includes Herm and Jethou.
- F. YEAR OF TAKING UP RESIDENCE (Q.19) If you have at any time been a resident outside the Census Area, the year in which your PRESENT period of residence began must be entered in the boxes marked YEAR. If, for example, you were born in Guernsey, left the Island in 1940, returned in 1945, and have lived in Guernsey ever since, 1945 would be entered on the form.
- G. JOB LAST WEEK (Q.20). This Question must be answered in respect of every person (other than visitors) who is aged 15 and over on Monday 6th April 1981. A job means any work for payment or profit. It includes, for example, work on your own account, jobbing, paid domestic work, casual work of any kind (such as seasonal work or week-end work), or unpaid work in a family business (such as a shop or a vinery). If you are out of work through sickness but intend to seek work when sufficiently well, put a cross in box 3.

Do not count yourself as a full-time student if you are on day release courses from work, or attend night school only, or attend an educational establishment provided by your employer or are an apprentice.

A "school child" is a person aged 15 years or over still at school during the term started April/May 1981. A "full-time student" is a person aged 15 years or over at university, college or some other institution of further education, during the term started April/May 1981. Ignore any part time temporary work undertaken by both school children and full-time students.

- H. EMPLOYMENT STATUS (Q.21) 'Self-employed employing others' means having one or more employees other than 'family workers'. A 'family worker' is one who lives in the same household as the employer and is related to him.
- OCCUPATION (Q.22) Full details should be given. If your job is known by a special name, use that name. Descriptions such as 'technician', 'engineer', 'fitter', or 'foreman' should not be used by themselves. Further information is required such as 'woodworking machinist', 'civil engineer', or 'toolroom foreman'.
   If you work for the States, give your job title or rank.

If you are a member of the armed forces, give your rank or rating only.

J. INDUSTRY (Q.23) Describe the business fully. Avoid general terms such as manufacturer, agent, engineering or farming. Whenever possible give information about the product dealt with, grown or manufactured. If you are a member of the armed forces, give the arm or branch of the service only.

Parish Enumeration No No Y Z	last week, or were seeking employment or waiting to take up a job.  Answer questions 20 - 23 in respect of your main employment last week, or of your most recent job if you were seeking employment or waiting to take up a job.	
Please print your name in the space provided to the right of this question.	Personal Return	Name
13 PRESENT OR ABSENT ON CENSUS NIGHT Put a cross in the appropriate box. 'Present' means present in the Census Area. 'Absent' means absent from the Census Area.	P Present A Absent	
14 DATE OF BIRTH write numbers in the appropriate boxes for the day, month and year of the person's birth. For example: 04.05.1932 15.06.1899	DAY MONTH YEAR	When you have completed the form,
15 SEX Put a cross in the appropriate box.	M Male F Female	please sign the declaration
16 MARITAL STATUS Put a cross in the appropriate box. Indicate 'Married' if separated but not divorced.	S Single M Married W Widowed D Divorced	DECLARATION to be made by the head of the household or other
17 RESIDENT OR VISITOR Put a cross in box R, if the person is usually resident in the Census Area. Otherwise put a cross in box N. (See Note D).	R Resident N Visitor	I declare that the information given on this form is correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.
18 COUNTRY OF BIRTH Put a cross in the appropriate box. (See Note E).	O Guernsey 1 Alderney 2 Sark 3 Jersey 4 U.K. 5 Elsewhere in EEC 6 Elsewhere	Date
19 YEAR OF TAKING UP RESIDENCE Write in the year in which the present period of residence in the Census Area began. If the person has resided here since birth leave the YEAR boxes blank and put a cross in the other box. (See Note F).	YEAR Resident since birth	
20 WHETHER THE PERSON HAD A JOB LAST WEEK Put a cross in box 1 or 2 if the person had a job last week even if the person was temporarily away from work. If the person did not have a job last week, put a cross in the appropriate box, stating the reason if box 9 is crossed. Do not complete questions 20 - 23 for any person under 15 years of age. (See Note G).	1 YES Full-time (30 hours or more a week) 2 YES Part-time (less than 30 hours a week) 3 NO Seekingwork or waiting to take up a job 4 NO Permanently sick or disabled 5 NO Wholly retired 6 NO Full-time student 7 NO School child 8 NO Full-time housewife 9 NO Some other reason	FOR ENUMERATORS USE ONLY  Parish Enumeration No No Y Z
Put a cross in the appropriate box. (See Note H).	2 Self-employed, without employees 3 Self-employed, employing others	
22 OCCUPATION  Give full details of the person's occupation including a description of the work done.  (See Note I).	Occupation Description of work	Postal Address
Please leave the boxes blank.		4
Write in the name, and nature of the business of the person's employer (or, if self-employed, of the person's own business). Give the trading name if used. Describe the nature of the business. (See Note J),	Name of business  Nature of business	



# 1981 GUERNSEY CENSUS

H Form for Private Households

## TO THE HEAD (OR ACTING HEAD) OF THE HOUSEHOLD

Will you please complete this form, and have it ready for collection by Monday, 6th April. If you find that you need help, do not hesitate to ask the Enumerator when he or she calls to collect the form.

Before you complete the form, please read all the questions and the explanatory notes very carefully. In most cases all you have to do is to put a cross (X) in the box next to the appropriate answer.

The Enumerator may have to ask you some questions to enable him or her to complete the Enumerator Section of the form, or to check that you have filled in your section of the form correctly.

Please note that a household means either one person living alone, or a group of persons, related or unrelated, living at the same address and sharing housekeeping arrangements. Visitors to the Census Area who are staying temporarily with the household should be included on the Census form.

The information you give on the form will be treated as CONFIDENTIAL and used only for compiling statistics. Please be assured that NO information about named persons will be passed by the Census staff to any other person. If anyone involved in the Census discloses information which you provide, he or she will be liable to prosecution. Similarly, information which anyone (for example, a lodger) gives you to enable you to complete the form must not be disclosed by you in any other way.

The legal obligation to fill in the whole form rests on YOU, but each person who has to be included is required to give you the information you need. However, anyone who wishes can ask the Enumerator or the Census Office for a Personal Form which can be returned either to the Enumerator or direct to the Census Office.

If you cannot give the completed form to the Enumerator, please arrange for some other person to do so on your behalf. You can, if you wish, give the completed form to the Enumerator in a sealed envelope.

May I draw your attention to the fact that there is a legal obligation to complete this form and that failure to comply with the requirements described above, or the inclusion of false information may incur penalties.

When you have completed the form, will you please ensure that you sign the declaration at the foot of the last page.

Thank you for your co-operation.

A. S. FORTY Chief Registrar

CENSUS OFFICE, P.O. BOX 43, ST. PETER PORT, GUERNSEY.

	FOR ENUMERATOR USE ONLY	
a.	Parish Number	
b.	Enumeration District Number	
c.	Dwelling Number	
d.	Household Number	
e.	If the property has never been lived in, put a cross in the box	1.
f.	Number of household spaces occupied in dwelling	
g.	Number of household spaces vacant in dwelling	
h.	Number of persons in the household present in the Census Area on Census Night	
i.	Number of persons in the household absent from the Census Area on Census Night	

# 1981 CENSUS NOTES

These notes are provided to help you fill in your answers to some of the questions on the form. If, after reading them, you find you are still in difficulty with any of the questions, or if you have any other problems to do with the Census, please ask the Enumerator about them when he or she calls to collect your form.

GENERAL The law relating to the Census is "The Census Ordinance, 1980". Copies may be obtained from the Greffe. The term "Census Area" means Guernsey, Herm and Jethou.

PERSONS TO BE INCLUDED ON THE FORM Complete a line for every person who usually lives in the household whether or not they are related to you and regardless of whether or not they actually spend Census night in the household. Include full-time students who may be away from home (say, at college in the United Kingdom) as persons who usually live in the household.

Also complete a line for any visitor to the Census Area who spends Census night in the household.

You do not have to complete a line for a person (say, a babysitter) who spends Census night in the household but who usually lives elsewhere in the Census Area. Such persons will be enumerated by the head of the household in which they usually live.

#### NOTES ON THE QUESTIONS

- A. ROOMS (Q.2) Count all rooms in the household's accommodation except small kitchens less than 6 feet wide, bathrooms and toilets, sculleries not used for cooking, closets, pantries and storerooms, landings, halls, lobbies or recesses, offices or shops used solely for business purposes. A large room divided by a sliding or fixed partition should be counted as two rooms. A room divided by curtains or portable screens should be counted as one room.
- B. CARS AND VANS (Q.3) Exclude vans used solely for the carriage of goods.
- C. ENERGY (Q's.7 9) 'Other' includes fuels such as paraffin.
- D. RESIDENT OR VISITOR (Q.17) Persons who usually reside in the Census Area are regarded as residents. Any period of temporary absence from the Census Area, such as holiday or medical treatment, should be disregarded. So should periods of full-time education outside the Census Area. A visitor is any person who usually resides outside the Census Area, is not working or seeking work in the Census Area, and is visiting the Census Area for less than one month from the date of arrival. For such visitors, do not complete Questions 18-23.
- E. COUNTRY OF BIRTH (Q.18) Guernsey includes Herm and Jethou.
- F. YEAR OF TAKING UP RESIDENCE (Q.19) For persons who have at any time been resident outside the Census Area, the year in which the present period of residence began must be entered in the boxes marked YEAR. If, for example, a person was born in Guernsey, left the Island in 1940, returned in 1945 and has lived in Guernsey ever since, 1945 would be entered on the form.
- G. JOB LAST WEEK (Q.20) This question must be answered in respect of every person (other than visitors) who is aged 15 and over on Monday, 6th April, 1981. A job means any work for payment or profit. It includes, for example, work on a person's own account, jobbing, paid domestic work, casual work of any kind (such as seasonal work or week-end work), or unpaid work in a family business (such as a shop or vinery).

For any person who is out of work through sickness but who intends to seek work when sufficiently well, put a cross in box 3. Do not count as full-time students persons who are on day release courses from work, or attend night school only, or attend an educational establishment provided by their employers or are apprentices.

A "school child" is a person aged 15 years or over still at school during the term started April/May 1981. A "full-time student"

A "school child" is a person aged 15 years or over still at school during the term started April/May 1981. A "full-time student" is a person aged 15 years or over at university, college or some other institution of further education, during the term started April/May 1981. Ignore any part time temporary work undertaken by both school children and full-time students.

- H. EMPLOYMENT STATUS (Q.21) 'Self-employed employing others' means having one or more employees other than 'family workers'. A 'family worker' is one who lives in the same household as the employer and is related to him.
- OCCUPATION (Q.22) Full details should be given. If a person's job is known by a special name, use that name. Descriptions such as 'technician', 'engineer', 'fitter', or 'foreman' should not be used by themselves. Fuller information is required such as 'woodworking machinist', 'civil engineer', or 'toolroom foreman'.
   For persons who work for the States, give their job title or rank.
   For members of the armed forces, give their rank or rating only.
- J. INDUSTRY (Q.23) Describe the business fully. Avoid general terms such as 'manufacturer', 'agent', 'engineering', or 'farming'. Wherever possible give information about the product dealt with, grown or manufactured. For members of the armed forces, give the arm or branch of the service only.

#### TO BE COMPLETED BY THE HEAD OF THE HOUSEHOLD How do you and your household occupy your accommodation? 1. Put a cross in the appropriate box By renting from the States...... 2 3 As a furnished private letting . . . . . . . . . . . 4 How many rooms are there in your household's accommodation? Write the exact number in the box, Enter 0 for 10 or over, (See Note A). How many cars or vans are normally available for use by you or members of your household? Enter the exact number in the box. Enter 9 for 9 or over. (See Note B). ANSWER EACH OF THE QUESTIONS (4 - 11) BY PUTTING A CROSS IN THE APPROPRIATE BOX. Has your household the use of the following amenities on these premises? 4. A fixed bath or shower permanently connected to a water YES for use only by this household C supply and a waste pipe YES shared with another household S N 5. A hot water supply, either piped or direct from a heating YES for use only by this household C appliance, to a washbasin, or kitchen sink, or bath, or shower YES shared with another household S NO N 6. A flush toilet (W.C.) with an entrance inside the building YES for use only by this household C YES shared with another household S NO N What is the MAIN source of energy used by your household for the following? (See note C) Heating of Rooms Coal, Coke or other solid fuels Gas (including bottled gas) 2 Electricity 3 Oil 4 Other 5 8. Cooking Coal, Coke or other solid fuels 1 Gas (including bottled gas) 2 Electricity 3 Oil 4 Other 5 Water Heating Coal, Coke or other solid fuels Gas (including bottled gas) 2 Electricity 3 Oil 4 Other 5 Does your household have the exclusive use of a telephone? YES NO 2 Is your accommodation connected to a public sewer, a cesspit, Public Sewer (connected after 1975) a septic tank, or is there some other sewage arrangements? Public Sewer (connected prior to or during 1975) 2 Communal Cesspit 3 Individual Cesspit 4 Communal Septic Tank 5 Individual Septic Tank 6 None of the above

FOR ENUMERATORS USE ONLY Parish Enumeration No No Y Z	COMPLETE A LINE FOR EVERY PERSON WHO:  a) usually lives in this household, whether or not tha household; or  b) is a visitor from outside the Census Area (that is, G this household;  c) joins this household on Monday, 6 April, 1981, and	uernsey, Herm & Jethou) and spends Census night in
Please fill in the names in the appropriate spaces on the back of the form.	0 0 1 1st Person	0 0 2 2nd Person
13 PRESENT OR ABSENT ON CENSUS NIGHT Put a cross in the appropriate box, 'Present' means present in the Census Area. 'Absent' means absent from the Census Area.	P Present A Absent	P Present Absent
14 DATE OF BIRTH write numbers in the appropriate boxes for the day, month and year of the person's birth. For example: 04.05.1932 15.06.1899	DAY MONTH YEAR	DAY MONTH YEAR
15 SEX Put a cross in the appropriate box.	Male F Female	M Male Female
16 MARITAL STATUS Put a cross in the appropriate box. Indicate 'Married' if separated but not divorced.	S Single M Married W Widowed D Divorced	S Single M Married W Widowed D Divorced
17 RESIDENT OR VISITOR Put a cross in box R, if the person is usually resident in the Census Area. Otherwise put a cross in box N. (See Note D).	R Resident N Visitor	R Resident N Visitor
18 COUNTRY OF BIRTH Put a cross in the appropriate box. (See Note E).	O Guernsey 1 Alderney 2 Sark 3 Jersey 4 U.K. 5 Elsewhere in EEC 6 Elsewhere	O Guernsey 1 Alderney 2 Sark 3 Jersey 4 U.K. 5 Elsewhere in EEC 6 Elsewhere
19 YEAR OF TAKING UP RESIDENCE Write in the year in which the present period of residence in the Census Area began. If the person has resided here since birth leave the YEAR boxes blank and put a cross in the other box. (See Note F).	YEAR Resident since birth	YEAR Resident since birth
20 WHETHER THE PERSON HAD A JOB LAST WEEK Put a cross in box 1 or 2 if the person had a job last week even if the person was temporarily away from work. If the person did not have a job last week, put a cross in the appropriate box, stating the reason if box 9 is crossed. Do not complete questions 20 - 23 for any person under 15 years of age. (See Note G).	YES Full-time (30 hours or more a week) YES Part-time (less than 30 hours a week) NO Seekingwork or waiting to take up a job NO Permanently sick or disabled NO Wholly retired NO Full-time student NO School child NO Full-time housewife NO Some other reason	1 YES Full-time (30 hours or more a week) 2 YES Part-time (less than 30 hours a week) 3 NO Seekingwork or waiting to take up a job 4 NO Permanently sick or disabled 5 NO Wholly retired 6 NO Full-time student 7 NO School child 8 NO Full-time housewife 9 NO Some other reason
21 EMPLOYMENT STATUS Put a cross in the appropriate box. (See Note H).	1 Employee 2 Self-employed, without employees 3 Self-employed, employing others	1 Employee 2 Self-employed, without employees 3 Self-employed, employing others
22 OCCUPATION Give full details of the person's occupation including a description of the work done. (See Note I.) please leave the boxes blank.	Occupation Description of work	Occupation Description of work
23 INDUSTRY Write in the name, and nature of the business of the person's employer (or, if self-employed, of the person's own business). Give the trading name if used. Describe the nature of the business. (See Note J).	Name of business  Nature of business	Name of business  Nature of business

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Parish Enumeration No No Y Z	Questions 21 - 23 must be completed ONL' seeking employment or waiting to take up a Answer questions 20 - 23 in respect of the precent job if the person was seeking employ	TO BE COMPLETED BY THE HEAD(OR ACTING HEAD)OF THE HOUSEHOLD.
Please fill in the names in the appropriate spaces on the back of the form.	0 0 5 Sth Person	Write the names and surnames
13 PRESENT OR ABSENT ON CENSUS NIGHT Put a cross in the appropriate box. 'Present' means present in the Census Area. 'Absent' means absent from the Census Area.	P Present Absent	of the persons included. (For babies not yet named write 'Baby' and surname).
14 DATE OF BIRTH write numbers in the appropriate boxes for the day, month and year of the person's birth. For example: 04.05.1932 15.06.1899	DAY MONTH YEAR	2
15 SEX Put a cross in the appropriate box.	M Male F Female	4
16 MARITAL STATUS Put a cross in the appropriate box. Indicate 'Married' if separated but not divorced.	S Single M Married W Widowed D Divorced	6
17 RESIDENT OR VISITOR Put a cross in box R, if the person is usually resident in the Census Area. Otherwise put a cross in box N. (See Note D).	R Resident N Visitor	7
18 COUNTRY OF BIRTH Put a cross in the appropriate box. (See Note E).	O Guernsey 1 Alderney 2 Sark 3 Jersey 4 U.K. 5 Elsewhere in EEC 6 Elsewhere	9
19 YEAR OF TAKING UP RESIDENCE Write in the year in which the present period of residence in the Census Area began. If the person has resided here since birth leave the YEAR boxes blank and put a cross in the other box. (See Note F).	YEAR Resident since birth	Important If there is anyone you have not listed because you were not sure whether he or she should be included or because you had no room on the form, please put a (x) in this box and ask
20 WHETHER THE PERSON HAD A JOB LAST WEEK Put a cross in box 1 or 2 if the person had a job last week even if the person was temporarily	1 YES Full-time (30 hours or more a week 2 YES Part-time (less than 30 hours a weel 3 NO Seekingwork or waiting to take up a jo 4 NO Permanently sick or disabled	the enumerator to help you.
away from work. If the person did not have a job last week, put a cross in the appropriate box, stating the reason if box 9 is crossed. Do not complete questions 20 - 23 for any person under 15 years of age. (See Note G).	5 NO Wholly retired 6 NO Full-time student 7 NO School child 8 NO Full-time housewife 9 NO Some other reason	When you have completed the form, please sign the declaration.
21 EMPLOYMENT STATUS Put a cross in the appropriate box. (See Note H).	1 Employee 2 Self-employed,without employees 3 Self-employed,employing others	<u>DECLARATION</u> to be made by the head (or acting head) of the household.
22 OCCUPATION Give full details of the person's occupation including a description of the work done. (See Note I.)	Occupation Description of work	I declare that the information given on this form is correct to the best of my knowledge and belief.
please leave the boxes blank.		Date
23 INDUSTRY Write in the name, and nature of the business of the person's employer (or, if self-employed, of the person's own business). Give the trading name if used. Describe the nature of the business. (See Note J).	Name of buisness  Nature of business	Signature