### STATES ANALYTICAL LABORATORY

#### **ROUTINE SOIL ANALYSIS & PLANT PATHOLOGY SERVICES 2020**

Analytical Laboratory Services	Parameters Tested
Basic soil or compost	pH, cf, Nitrate-N, P & K
Standard Soil / Compost Analysis	pH, cf, Nitrate-N, P ,K, Mg, Ca, Na
Standard Nutrient Solution or Irrigation Water	pH, cf, Nitrate-N, P ,K, Mg, Ca, Na
Analysis	
Standard Plant Sap Analysis	Nitrate-N, P ,K, Mg, Ca, Na
Full Nutrient, or Irrigation Water Analysis	pH, cf, Nitrate-N, P ,K, Mg, Ca, Na, Fe, Cu, Zn,
	Mn, B, Bicarb
Full Plant Sap Analysis	Nitrate-N, P ,K, Mg, Ca, Na, Fe, Cu, Zn, Mn, B,
Individual Nutrient Determinations	Nitrate-N, P ,K, Mg, Ca, Na, Fe, Cu, Zn, Mn, B or
	Bicarb
Individual cf or pH determination	pH or cf
Pathology Laboratory Services	
Soil test for Potato Cyst Nematode (PCN)	
Soil test for free living nematodes	
Plant Virus testing	
Diagnostic examination of plants & general horticultural advice.	
Other Services	
On site visits	

### **Advice on Sampling for Analysis**

Soils, growing media or leaf samples for nutrient analysis should be representative of the area you wish to test. For example use a zig-zag pattern across the area to be sampled taking 10-25 smaller samples depending on the size of the sampled area.

In general sample soils to the depth of cultivation / rooting depth -approximately 6 inches (15cm) for most crops using an auger if you have one or a garden trowel.

Compost sampling depends on the situation – bulk loads should be sampled across the load or from several bags. Where volumes are very small e.g. in propagation then samples from the whole container / plug should be taken. In pot grown crops sample from the middle section of the root ball, avoiding the top and bottom 2cm.

Water supplies should be allowed to run for several minutes before a sample is taken.

Sampling separately from both good and poor areas can also be helpful for diagnosis purposes.

# **Sample Sizes**

**Soil / Compost:** 300-500mls of soil / compost mixed from the total sampled and placed in a labelled & clean polythene bag or container.

Water /nutrient solution: A minimum of 500mls of liquid in a clean container & labelled.

**Sap Analysis:** 25g of green plant material (newly expanded leaves & petioles) in a clean plastic bag or container & labelled.

Please contact the States Analytical Laboratory for further advice on sampling on 707612.

Last updated April 2020

## **Plant Pathology Samples**

Please bring in a representative sample, in a clean plastic bag, showing the full range of symptoms that you have seen. If you can't get them to us on the same day place in a polythene bag in a fridge until you can.

If applicable bring in plant material that shows the boundary between healthy and diseased tissue and include healthy material for comparison.

If you suspect that the problem may relate to the roots or soil, also include roots and their surrounding soil in your sample.

Photographs of the location and scope of the problem can also be helpful.