# **Guernsey Quarterly Inflation Forecast**

Quarter 4 2020 Issue date 12 November 2020

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# 1.1 Introduction

The Inflation Forecast Bulletin provides 12 month forecasts for the primary inflation measures used in Guernsey: RPIX and RPI. Forecasts are based on historical trends, expectations of inflation in the UK, and forecast movements in the price of key commodities. Forecasts are revised and published on a quarterly basis in the month following the publication of the Guernsey Inflation Bulletin.

NB - Forecasts are presented with statistical confidence (or error) bands (the shaded area). These represent the range of possible outcomes with a 30%, 60% and 90% statistical certainty.

## 1.2 Forecasts

- The annual change in RPIX was 2.0% in September 2020 compared to 2.4% in June 2020 placing it at the lower end of the forecast range.
- To date the disruption as a result of COVID-19 has exerted a downward pressure on inflation, mirroring the impact seen on UK indices.
- In the current environment the forecasts presented are subject to a significant degree of uncertainty. The current expectation is that the annual change in RPIX will fall a little further in the coming quarters.
- High levels of demand in the housing market and for construction services present a risk of
  increased levels of inflation in the Housing group. A poor outcome of negotiations between
  the UK and EU could also create a risk of upward pressure on inflaiton if this creates disruption in
  domestic supply chains.
- Lower levels of inflation may be seen if economic conditions for 2021 are weaker than forecast, particularly if this manifests in lower earnings or higher unemployment than currently anticipated.

Figure 1.1: Forecast Guernsey RPIX

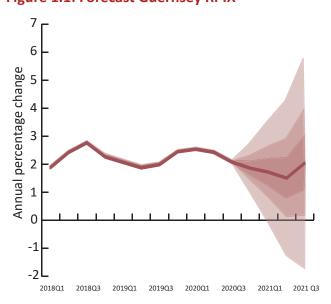
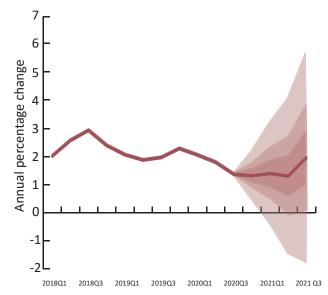


Figure 1.2: Forecast Guernsey RPI



### 1.3 Forecast assessment

**Table 1.1** below presents an overview of the performance of the RPIX forecasts against actual data three, six, nine and twelve months ahead of publication. For example, T+3 months presents a summary of how accurate the forecasts are one quarter before publication of the actual data, detailing how many of the actual observations fall within 30%, 60% and 90% confidence intervals of the forecasts represented by the coloured bands in **Figure 1.1**.

Table 1.1: Summary of RPIX forecast performance

	t +3 months	t +6 months	t +9 months	t +12 months
Total number of observations	21	20	20	17
Within 30% confidence interval	48%	50%	70%	74%
Within 60% confidence interval	62%	75%	85%	84%
Within 90% confidence interval	95%	90%	90%	89%
Outside 90% confidence interval	5%	10%	10%	11%

### 1.4 Contact Details

For more information on this and other publications issued by the States of Guernsey Strategy and Policy Unit, please contact:

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Routine statistical publications, including quarterly publication of inflation statistics, are issued by the States of Guernsey Data and Analysis Services. These publications are available online at <a href="https://www.gov.gg/data">www.gov.gg/data</a>.